

**DECLARATION OF KEVIN McNALLY REGARDING THE GEOGRAPHIC
LOCATION OF FEDERAL CASES, THE FREQUENCY OF AUTHORIZATIONS AND
DEATH SENTENCES AND THE RACE AND GENDER OF DEFENDANTS AND VICTIMS**

EXHIBIT C

May 2016

LAUREN C. BELL

**Professor of Political Science
Dean of Academic Affairs
Randolph-Macon College
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PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Dean of Academic Affairs, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. May 2014—present.

Visiting Scholar, Keio University, Tokyo, Japan. November and December 2015.

Associate Dean of the College, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. August 2007—April 2014.

Professor of Political Science, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. September 2010-present. (Formerly Assistant/Associate Professor, August 1999-September 2010.)

United States Supreme Court Fellow (United States Sentencing Commission). August 2006—August 2007.

Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science. Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania. January—July 1999.

American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow. 105th Congress. November 1997—August 1998.
U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Immigration (minority staff).

COURSES TAUGHT

*American Government and
Politics
Congress in the Political System
Research Methods
Constitutional Law
The American Presidency*

*Judicial Process and Behavior
Introduction to Public Policy
State and Local Government
Political Parties and Voting
Behavior
Race and Gender in American
Politics*

*Seminar in Political Leadership
The Politics of Popular Culture
(team taught)
First Year Colloquium: Public
Policy Perspectives on the
Natural World*

CONSULTING WORK

Content Consultant, Center for the Constitution. James Madison's Montpelier. Fall 2015-present.

Political Analyst. WRIC-8 Richmond (Local ABC Affiliate). Spring 2012-present.

Research Consultant. Washington Institute for Public Affairs Research at American University. May-November 2011.

Political Analyst. WTVR-6 Richmond (Local CBS Affiliate). Fall 2008-present.

Academic Consultant. Bill of Rights Institute, Inc. Fairfax, Virginia. Fall 2008-January 2010.

Research Consultant. Statistical Analysis of Sentencing Dynamics in Federal Death Penalty Cases. Federal Public Defender, United States Court of Appeals (Fourth Circuit). Fall 2008.

EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy in Political Science. The Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center at The University of Oklahoma. Norman, Oklahoma. July 1999.

DISSERTATION: "Warring Factions: Senators, Nominees, and Interest Groups in the Federal Appointment Process."

Master of Arts in Political Science. The Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center at The University of Oklahoma. Norman, Oklahoma. December 1997.

Summer Program in Quantitative Methods. Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research at The University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, Michigan. Summer 1996.

Bachelor of Arts in Political Science. The College of Wooster. Wooster, Ohio. May 1994.

AWARDS AND HONORS

Semi-finalist (Top Five in Institutional Category), 2013 Outstanding First Year Student Advocate. National Resource Center for the First Year Experience and Students in Transition/Cengage Learning. University of South Carolina.

Yellow Jacket Club 2009-10 Faculty Person of the Year. Randolph-Macon College Yellow Jacket Club (Athletic Boosters). Awarded May 15, 2010.

Randolph-Macon College's Nominee. 2008 Harris Award for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching. Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges.

2006-07 Tom C. Clark Award for Outstanding Contributions to the U.S. Supreme Court Fellows Program. U.S. Supreme Court. Awarded June 2007.

Finalist, 2005 Virginia Outstanding Faculty Awards –Rising Star Category. State Council for Higher Education in Virginia. January 2005.

DuPriest Award for Outstanding Faculty Advisor (of a fraternity or sorority), Randolph-Macon College. Awarded May 2004.

2003-2004 SGA Faculty Member of the Year, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded April 2004.

Thomas Branch Award for Excellence in Teaching, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded April 2004.

Finalist, 2004 Virginia Outstanding Faculty Awards – Rising Star Category. State Council for Higher Education in Virginia, January 2004.

DuPriest Award for Outstanding Faculty Advisor (of a fraternity or sorority), Randolph-Macon College. Awarded May 2003.

Ira L. Andrews, III Spirit of Fraternalism Award, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded May 2002.

Thomas Branch Award for Excellence in Teaching, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded April 2002.

2000-2001 SGA Faculty Member of the Year, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded May 2001.

PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

BOOKS

Slingshot: The Defeat of Eric Cantor. Congressional Quarterly Press. (With R. Keith Gaddie and David Elliot Meyer). 2015.

Filibustering in the U.S. Senate. Amherst, New York: Cambria Press. 2011.

Case Studies in Political Communication: A Multidisciplinary Approach (with Joan Connors and Ted Sheckels). Allyn & Bacon. 2008.

The U.S. Congress: A Simulation for Students. Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth. 2005.

Warring Factions: Interest Groups, Money, and the New Politics of Senate Confirmation. Columbus, Ohio: The Ohio State University Press. 2002.

JOURNAL ARTICLES/BOOK CHAPTERS

"Federal Judicial Selection in History and Scholarship." *Judicature* 96 (5), (May/June 2013).

"What If Democrats Were More Like Republicans: Structural and Institutional Explanations for Why Hillary Lost." In *Cracked but not Shattered: Hillary Rodham Clinton's Unsuccessful Campaign for the Presidency*. Ted Sheckels, ed. Lexington Books, 2009.

"In Their Own Interest: Pressure Groups in the Federal Judicial Selection Process." In *Exploring Judicial Politics*, Mark Miller, ed. Oxford University Press. 2009.

"Virginia." *Political Encyclopedia of U.S. States and Regions*. Congressional Quarterly Press. 2009 (with William Curtis Ellis).

"Courting Success: The Supreme Court Fellows Program at 35." *PS: Political Science and Politics*. (With Jon B. Gould, Terence J. Lau, and John M. Domurad.) October 2008.

"Scoring the Senate: Scorecards, Parties and Roll Call Votes in the U.S. Senate." in *Why Not Parties? Party Effects in the United States Senate*, Nathan Monroe, Jason M. Roberts, and David Rohde, eds. University of Chicago Press. (With Jason M. Roberts.) 2008.

"Policy Statements or Symbolic Politics?: Explaining Congressional Court-Stripping Attempts." *Judicature*. 89 (4): January-February 2006 (with Kevin M. Scott).

"Following the Leader or Leading the Followers? Congress and the President in the United States." *Journal of Legislative Studies* v.10(2-3),(Summer/Fall 2004), Pp. 193-206.

~ Reprinted in *Executive Leadership and Legislative Assemblies*, Nicholas J. Baldwin, ed. London: Routledge, 2006.

"Rational Behavior or the Norm of Cooperation?: Filibustering Behavior Among Retiring Senators." (with L. Marvin Overby). *Journal of Politics*, v. 66(3), (August 2004) Pp. 906-924.

- "Senate Confirmations in an Interest Group Age," in *Extensions: A Journal of the Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center*, Spring 2004.
- "Character vs. Competence: Evidence from the 2000 Presidential Debates and Election," (with Ted Scheckels). In *The Millennium Election: Communication in the 2000 Campaigns*, Lynda Lee Kaid, John C. Tedesco, Diane Bystrom, and Mitch McKinney, eds. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers. 2003.
- "From Passive to Active Representation: The Case of Women Congressional Staff," (with Cindy Simon Rosenthal). *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory (JPART)* 13 (1), January 2003.
- "Senatorial Discourtesy: The Senate's Use of Delay to Shape the Federal Judiciary." *Political Research Quarterly* 55 (3), (September 2002).
- "Invisible Power: Congressional Staff and Representation Behind the Scenes," (with Cindy Simon Rosenthal). Chapter in *Women Transforming Congress*, Cindy Simon Rosenthal (ed.) Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press. (2002)
- "Compelling State Interests: State Judicial Selection in an Interest Group Age," invited submission to the New York State Bar Association: *Government, Law & Policy Journal*. (Fall 2001), at 46.
- "Voter Choice and Consistency in Retention Elections for Oklahoma State Judges." *The Almanac of Oklahoma Politics 2000*. Stillwater, Oklahoma: OPSA Press. July 1999.
~ Reprinted in the 2002 edition (2001).
- "Missing in Action: Interest Groups and Federal Judicial Appointments." *Judicature* (82:3), November-December 1998.
- "Looking Back: Portraits of the Old Senate," in *Extensions: A Journal of the Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center*, Fall 1997.

BOOK REVIEWS

- The Foreign Policy Disconnect*. *Political Studies Quarterly*. Autumn 2007.
- Between the Branches*. The American Political Science Association's Legislative Studies Section Newsletter, June 1999.
- Reasonable Disagreement*. The American Political Science Association's Legislative Studies Section Newsletter, January 1999.
- Education of A Senator*. The American Political Science Association's Legislative Studies Section Newsletter, January 1999.
- Air Wars (2e)*. The American Political Science Association's Legislative Studies Section Newsletter, January 1998.

ADDITIONAL PUBLICATIONS

“The stakes are high in the looming fight to replace Justice Scalia on the Supreme Court.” London School of Economics and Political Science American Politics and Policy Blog, February 15, 2016. Available online at: <http://bit.ly/1KSnkKE>.

~Reposted by *Newsweek* as “Replacing Scalia: Conservatives Have More to Lose by Delay” at: <http://www.newsweek.com/replacing-scalia-conservatives-have-more-lose-delay-427186>, February 16, 2016.

“Nuclear Fallout: Limiting the Filibuster has Led to More Delays.” London School of Economics and Political Science American Politics and Policy Blog, November 24, 2015. (With John D. Rackey). Available online at: <http://bit.ly/1PLMgVr>.

“Filibuster.” (Encyclopedia Entry). *American Political Culture: An Encyclopedia* (ABC-CLIO). Michael Shally-Jensen, ed. April 2015.

“Legislative Gridlock.” (Encyclopedia Entry). *American Political Culture: An Encyclopedia* (ABC-CLIO). Michael Shally-Jensen, ed. April 2015.

“R-MC Professor Goes to Congress: But Which One?” in *Virginia Capitol Connections Quarterly Magazine*. Summer 2014 (with Brian Turner).

“The Difficulties over Michael Boggs’ Confirmation in the Senate Have Been Made Worse by the Democrats’ Filibuster Reform.” London School of Economics and Political Science American Politics and Policy Blog. May 22, 2014. <http://bit.ly/1IVYHer>.

“The Limits of Term Limits.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Spring 2014. http://www.vccqm.org/qm_sp_2014/#10.

“The Real Danger of Harry Reid’s ‘Nuclear’ Rules Change in the Senate May Be the Fallout.” London School of Economics and Political Science American Politics and Policy Blog. November 23, 2013. <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/usappblog/2013/11/23/harry-reid-nuclear-option/>.

“The Filibuster is Dead...Long Live the Filibuster.” *Foreign Affairs.com*. February 4, 2013. <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/138802/lauren-c-bell/the-filibuster-is-dead>.

“Fixing the Filibuster: Why Its Easier Said Than Done.” *Foreign Affairs.com*, December 19, 2012. <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/138603/lauren-c-bell/fixing-the-filibuster>.

“Now that the 2008 Presidential Election’s Over, Both Parties Better Get Back to Work.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. January 2009.
~ Reprinted in the 2000-2010 Special Commemorative Edition, featuring “classic articles of the first decade of the twenty-first century” (2010).

“Conflicts of Interest?: Legislators at Bar.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Spring 2008.

Contributor, *The Encyclopedia of the United States Congress*. Robert Dewhirst, editor. Facts on File, Inc. 2006.

“Remember the Judges.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Autumn 2005.

"The June 14th Primary: The Case of the Vanishing Voters." *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Summer 2005.

"What's All the Bluster About the Filibuster?" Lead editorial in *The Cincinnati Enquirer*. May 1, 2005.

"Lies, Damned Lies, and Faulty Statistics: A Cautionary Tale About the Use of Exit Polls." *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Winter 2005.

~ Reprinted in the 2000-2010 Special Commemorative Edition, featuring "classic articles of the first decade of the twenty-first century" (2010).

American Politics and Government Questions for use with the Turning Point Premium Content System. Wadsworth Publishing, 2005.

"Duck Hunting." Editorial. *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Summer 2003.

"Ideologues Wanted." *USA Today*. (Opposing View Editorial). October 31, 2002.

"Voter Attitudes the Same," in *The Hanover Herald-Progress*, vol. 124, No. 38. November 12, 2001.

"Analyzing the Election and Hanover County Voters," in *The Hanover Herald-Progress*, vol. 123, no. 39. November 16, 2000.

"Survey Results Paint Portrait of Electorate," in *The Hanover Herald-Progress*, vol. 22, no. 67. March 2, 2000.

PAPERS PRESENTED AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

"From Filibustering to Cow Walking: Legislative Delay in Comparative Perspective." Paper presented at the 2016 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico. January 7-9, 2016.

"Transnational Influences on the U.S. Supreme Court: A Look at Recent Evidence." Paper presented at the 2012 Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association. Honolulu, Hawaii. June 5-8, 2012.

"Agenda Setting in the Supreme Court: An Examination of Certiorari Petitions in Sentencing Guidelines Cases." Paper accepted for presentation at the 2012 meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 2012 (with Scott Hendrickson and Corrie Caler).

"In Search of the 'Good' Arguments: What Characterizes the Better-Recalled Arguments during the Presidential Debates," Paper presented at the Eastern Communication Association for its May 2008 annual meeting. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. May 1-3, 2008 (with Ted Sheckels and Joan Connors).

"Extended Debate Over Time: Patterns and Trends in Senate Filibusters." Paper presented at the 2007 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. April 12-15, 2007 (with L. Marvin Overby).

"Scoring the Senate: Scorecards, Parties and Roll Call Votes in the U.S. Senate." Paper presented at the 2006 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 20-23, 2006 (with Jason M. Roberts).
~ Also presented at the Duke University conference on Political Parties in the U.S. Senate. April 6-8, 2006. Durham, North Carolina.

- “Keeping Score: Parties, Leaders, and Agendas in the U.S. House of Representatives.” Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. September 1-4, 2005 (with Jason M. Roberts).
- “Conflicting Interests?: State Legislators and the Supreme Court Justices They Appoint.” Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. September 1-4, 2005 (with Margaret Williams).
- “And Take Their Robes Too? Modeling Congressional Court-Stripping Attempts.” Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April 7-10, 2005, Chicago, Illinois (with Kevin M. Scott).
- “Janet Jackson, Howard Stern, and the FCC: Indecency Violation Response As A Case Study in Political Control of the Bureaucracy.” Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April 7-10, 2005, Chicago, Illinois (with B. Jason Barlow).
- “Filibusters and Filibusterers in the Contemporary Senate: An Examination of the Dynamics and Individual-Level Correlates of ‘Extended Debate,’ 1975-2002.” Paper presented at the 2004 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. September 2-5, 2004 (with L. Marvin Overby).
- “Scheduling Tactics and Strategic Losses: Lessons from the U.S. House of Representatives.” Paper presented at the Sixth Workshop of Parliamentary Scholars and Parliamentarians. Wroxton College, Wroxton, Oxfordshire, United Kingdom. July 31-August 1, 2004.
- “Organized Interests, American Democracy, and Federal Appointments: Continuity or Change?” Presented at the 2004 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 15-18, 2004, Chicago, Illinois (with Wendy Martinek).
- “Keeping Score: Strategic Losses in the United States House of Representatives.” Presented at the 2004 annual meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association, March 17-20, 2004, Corpus Christi, Texas.
- “Saying it Best by Saying Nothing At All: The Senate’s Use of Confirmation Proceedings to Communicate With the President,” Eastern Communication Association Annual Meeting, April 24-27, 2003.
- “The Impact of Philanthropy on Public Attitudes Toward Welfare Policies.” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 3-6, 2003 (with Krutika Patel).
- “Rational Behavior or the Norm of Cooperation?: Filibustering Behavior Among Retiring Senators.” (with L. Marvin Overby). Presented at the American Political Science Association's 2002 Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts. August 29-September 1, 2002.
- “Shoemakers and Elves: Members and their Staffs in the Contemporary U.S. Congress,” (with Cindy Simon Rosenthal). 2002 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. April 25-28, 2002
- “The Court’s Eyewitness: Televised News Footage and the Myth of the Unbiased Juror,” (with Carla Owen). 2002 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. April 25-28, 2002.
- “Divided Government and Judicial Legacies: The Politics of Supreme Court Appointments,” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 9-11, 2000 (With Shelley Adolf).
 ~ Nominated for 2000 “Best Paper” award, *APSA Law and Courts Section*.
 ~ Nominated for 2000 *Pi Sigma Alpha Award*, *Southern Political Science Association*.

- “Women Congressional Staff: Policy Contributions and Constraints,” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 9-11, 2000 (With Cindy Simon Rosenthal).
- “Senatorial Discourtesy: The Senate's Use of Delay to Shape the Federal Judiciary.” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Association, April 28-30, 2000.
- “Invisible Power: Congressional Staff and Representation Behind the Scenes.” Invited presentation at the Women Transforming Congress conference, April 13-15, 2000 (With Cindy Simon Rosenthal). Also presented at the 2000 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington D.C., August 31 - September 3, 2000.
- “The Effects of Socio-Political Characteristics on Hanover County Republican Voters.” The 2000 Annual Meeting of the Virginia Social Sciences Association. March 17, 2000.
- “Modeling Mistrust: An Event History Analysis of Term Limits for State Legislators.” Presented at the 1999 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 6-8, 1999 (With Kevin Scott).
- “Toward a Theory of Senate Confirmation: Women, Minorities, and Politics in the Senate’s Judicial Confirmation Decisions.” 1999 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Warring Factions: The Senate, Interest Groups, and the Politics of Appointing Federal Judges.” 1998 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Congress Reviled: Support for Term Limits in the American Electorate.” 1997 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Gary Copeland). Washington, DC.
- “Lessons From the States: Alternative Drug Sentencing Policies and the Federal Government.” 1997 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association (with Sally Coleman Selden). Houston, Texas.
- “Examining Congressional Response: Congress’ Reaction to Supreme Court Decisions Overturning Congressional Statutes.” 1996 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association (with Lesli McCollum).
- “Lacking a Theory of Policy Effects – The 1994 Health Care Debate in Media Context.” 1995 meeting of the Media, Government, and Public Policy Section of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.

ADDITIONAL PRESENTATIONS

- “The Supreme Court at the Crossroads: Appointment Politics in the Wake of Justice Scalia’s Death.” Invited lecture at Winthrop University, Rock Hill, SC. March 29, 2016.
- “Congressional-Executive Relations in the United States.” Presentation to staff members at the National Diet Library. Tokyo, Japan. December 11, 2015.
- “The ‘Switch in Time’ and ‘Switch in Nine’: A Tale of Two Men Named Roberts.” Presentation to students and faculty of the Department of Law, Keio University. Tokyo, Japan. December 2, 2015.
- “The Calm after the Storm: The Supreme Court’s October 2015 Term.” Presentation to the Jewish Woman’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Center. Richmond, Virginia. October 27, 2015.

- “Come Together At the Center: Coordinating Academic Support Services.” Keynote address at the 2015 Annual Meeting of the National Association of Communication Centers. Fredericksburg, Virginia. April 17, 2015.
- “The 2014 Congressional Midterms and the U.S. Supreme Court.” Presentation to the Jewish Woman’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Center. Richmond, Virginia. January 27, 2015.
- “When Early Is Too Late: Even Earlier Intervention to Support At-Risk Students.” Webinar for the Consortium for Student Retention Data Exchange. December 10, 2014. (With Grant Azdell).
- “The 2014 Elections (And What They Mean for 2016).” Presentation to the 5400 Men’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Community Center, Richmond, Virginia. December 15, 2014.
- “An Insider’s Look at the Supreme Court.” Presentation to the Crossridge Community. Glen Allen, Virginia. May 5, 2014.
- “When Early Is Too Late: Even Earlier Intervention to Support At-Risk Students.” Paper Presented at (and published in the *Proceedings* of) the 2013 National Symposium on Student Retention, San Diego, California. November 4-6, 2013. (With Grant Azdell, Tim Merrill, and David Lesesne).
- “The U.S. Supreme Court.” Presentation to 5400 Men’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Community Center, Richmond, Virginia. October 14, 2013.
- “The U.S. Supreme Court: An Insider’s Look and Preview of the 2013 Term.” The Shepherd’s Center of Richmond’s Open University. First Presbyterian Church, Richmond, Virginia. October 3, 2013.
- Luncheon Speaker, Richmond Chapter, Kiwanis International. April 29, 2013. Virginia Historical Society.
- “Filibustering in the U.S. Senate.” Presentation to the 5400 Men’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Community Center, Richmond, Virginia. April 8, 2013.
- “Filibustering in the U.S. Senate.” Presentation to Cross Ridge Community, Glen Allen, Virginia. January 22, 2013.
- “Academic Advising at Randolph-Macon College.” Presentation/participant as part of the *Evaluating Academic Advising* session at the Council of Independent Colleges’ Chief Academic Officers’ Meeting, November 3-6, 2012. San Antonio, Texas.
- “Supremely Strategic: The Supreme Court’s Decision on the Affordable Care Act.” Faculty-Staff Luncheon Presentation, Randolph-Macon College. September 5, 2012.
- Luncheon Speaker, Richmond Chapter, Kiwanis International. November 30, 2009. Virginia Historical Society.
- “The Case for Political Science in an Era of Emotional Politics,” *Adams Lecture in Political Science*. The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio. April 20, 2009.
- “How Jesse ‘the Body’ Became ‘Jesse the Mind’: An Interdisciplinary Look at Political Communication.” Faculty-Staff Luncheon Presentation, Randolph-Macon College. April 16, 2008. (With Joan Connors and Ted Sheckels.)

- “Beyond the R-MC Magazine: *What My Year in Washington Was Really Like.*” Faculty-Staff Luncheon Presentation, Randolph-Macon College. February 20, 2008.
- Luncheon Speaker, Richmond Chapter, Kiwanis International. January 22, 2008. Virginia Historical Society.
- Author Meets Critics Session (author participant). Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, January 4-7, 2007.
- “Pork Barrels, Pressure Groups, and Political Parties: How Members of Congress Decide.” Randolph-Macon College Scholarship Weekend Presentation, February 25, 2006.
- “Values of an Education.” Presentation to incoming freshmen and faculty at Randolph-Macon College’s Matriculation Ceremony. August 31, 2003.
- “Judicial Selection in an Interest Group Age.” Presentation to the faculty of Randolph-Macon College, March 11, 2003.
- “The Next Supreme Court Justice: Who, When, Why, How?” Randolph-Macon College Scholarship Weekend presentation, January 18, 2003.
- “Taking Responsibility.” Presentation to incoming freshmen and faculty at Randolph-Macon College’s Matriculation Ceremony. September 1, 2002.
- “What They Never Taught You About American Government.” Presentation to prospective students and parents, Randolph-Macon College. January 26, 2002.
- “Warner and Wal-Mart: What Election 2001 Means for the Town and County.” Presentation to the Ashland/Hanover Citizens for Responsible Growth public interest organization, Ashland, Virginia. December 3, 2001.
- “Thieves, Scoundrels, and Conspiracy Theorists: Two Hundred Years of Politics as Usual in Washington DC.” Presentation to students at the Higgins Academic Center, Randolph-Macon College. November 28, 2001.
- “Careful With That Ax, Eugene’: Team Teaching and the Challenge of Crossing Disciplines.” Presentation to the faculty of Randolph-Macon College (with James Doering). October 2001.
- “Why We Still Need Heroes.” Presentation to incoming freshmen and faculty at Randolph-Macon College’s Matriculation Ceremony. September 2, 2001.
- “The 2000 Presidential Election.” Invited guest at the Hanover County Rotary Club, Hanover County, Virginia. March 7, 2001.
- “From Henry and Clay to Gore and Bush: Political Life in Ashland and Hanover County.” Invited Presentation to the Friends of Ashland Library’s Annual Meeting, October 5, 2000.
- “Exit Polling in Hanover County.” Invited guest at the Hanover County Rotary Club, Hanover County, Virginia. May 3, 2000.

ADDITIONAL PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Facilitator, Montpelier Summit (Weekend seminar on James Madison and the Constitution for Washington, DC staffers), Center for the Constitution, James Madison's Montpelier, March 11-13, 2016.

Chair and Discussant: "Lawmaking and Problem Solving." 2016 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico. January 7-9, 2016.

Chair and Discussant: "Appointments and Nominations in the Federal Judiciary." 2016 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico. January 7-9, 2016.

Chair and Discussant: "The Wild Side of American Politics: Undergraduate Research on Conspiracy Theories, Political Scandals and the Tea Party." 2015 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana. January 15-17, 2015.

Invited panelist, "Author Meets Critics: John Kyle Day's Southern Manifesto." 2015 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana. January 15-17, 2015

Participant, *Randolph-Macon College Faculty Trip to Japan*. Sponsored by The Center for Global Partnership, The Japan Foundation. Tokyo and Kyoto, Japan. July 16-30, 2012.

Chair and Discussant. Panel entitled "Supreme Courts in the Larger Political System." 2012 Annual meeting of the Law and Society Association. Honolulu, Hawaii. June 5-8, 2012.

Invited Participant, Roundtable entitled "Prominent Fellowships in Political Science." 2012 Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 12-15, 2012.

Co-Principal Investigator, "Evaluation of the American Constitution Society for Law and Policy (ACS)." May 2011-November 2011. Completed on behalf of the Open Society Foundations (OSF) by the Washington Institute for Public and International Affairs Research (WIPAR). (With Jon Gould, Holly Stevens, Holly Bennett, Chris Bodde, and Katherine Hughes.)

Discussant, Panel entitled "Advanced Pedagogies." 2011 Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 6-9, 2011.

Invited Participant, Roundtable entitled "How Does Working in Politics Affect Teaching?" 2011 Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 6-9, 2011.

Editorial Board Member. (2007-2010) *Justice System Journal*. Williamsburg, Virginia: The National Center for State Courts. Appointed May 2006.

Invited Participant, Roundtable on President Barack Obama's Judicial Appointments. Roundtable participant—invited by Dean Elliot Slotnick (Ohio State) and Dr. Sheldon Goldman (University of Massachusetts). Annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois. April 22-25, 2010.

Chair, 2010 Congressional Quarterly Best Paper Award Committee. Award given to the best paper presented at the previous year's American Political Science Association annual meeting. Appointed September 2009.

Keynote Speaker, Adams Lecturer in Political Science. The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio. April 19-21, 2009.

Invited Panelist. 2008-09 New Fellows' Orientation Program. American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship Program, Washington, DC. November 13, 2008.

Chair. Panel entitled "Courts and Congress." 2008 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. Boston, Massachusetts. August 28-31, 2008.

Chair and Discussant. Panel entitled "Conflict and Collaboration: Who Makes the Law?" 2008 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois. April 3-6, 2008.

Discussant. Panel entitled "The U.S. Senate." 2008 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois. April 3-6, 2008.

Keynote Speaker, Annual Student Recognition Banquet, The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio. February 23, 2007.

Keynote Speaker, Delphi International/U.S. Department of State Program for Visiting Spanish Family Court Judges. Washington, DC. January 29, 2007.

Keynote Speaker, Richmond Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa 2005 Douglas W. Foard Phi Beta Kappa Sophomore Awards. "The Switch in Time and The Switch in Nine: The Story of Two Men Named Roberts." Randolph-Macon College. Ashland, Virginia. November 3, 2005.

Invited Panelist. Academic Panel. 2005 College Colloquium, The Center for Talented Youth. The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia. October 16, 2005.

Keynote Speaker, Ohio State Bar Association Media Law Committee Seminar: "Judicial Selection in an Interest Group Age." Kent State University. Kent, Ohio. April 15, 2005.

Chair and Discussant. Panel entitled "The Courts and Institutional Conflict." 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois. April 7-10, 2005.

Invited Guest, Capital Connections Television. RICH-TV, Richmond, Virginia. November 4, 2004.

Invited Panelist. Academic Panel. 2004 College Colloquium, The Center for Talented Youth. The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia. October 24, 2004.

Panel Chair. Panel entitled "Sub-National Parliaments." Sixth Workshop of Parliamentary Scholars and Parliamentarians. Wroxton College, Wroxton, Oxfordshire, United Kingdom. July 31-August 1, 2004.

Section Chair, Gender and Politics. 2004 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association. Corpus Christi, Texas, March 17-20, 2004.

Discussant. Panel entitled "Legislative Representation: Constituencies, Positioning, and Policy." 2004 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association. Corpus Christi, Texas. March 17-20, 2004.

Chair and Discussant. Panel entitled "Women in American Politics." 2004 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association. Corpus Christi, Texas. March 17-20, 2004.

Discussant, Panel entitled "Judicial Selection, Independence, and the Quality of Jurists." 2003 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois. April 3-6, 2003.

Chair, Panel entitled “Role of the Media in International Politics.” 2002 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association (South). Richmond, Virginia. October 17-19, 2002.

Moderator, 2002 Ashland Town Council Election Forum. Forum of five candidates held April 29, 2002 in the chambers of the Ashland Town Council, Ashland, Virginia.

Co-moderator (with Jay Pace), “Ethics in the Media” panel discussion, March 13, 2002. Jointly sponsored by Randolph-Macon College and the Public Relations Society of America (Richmond Chapter).

Chair and Organizer, Roundtable entitled “Opportunities and Challenges in Undergraduate Research.” 2001 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. Atlanta, Georgia, November 8-11, 2001.

Member, Selection Panel for 2001-2002 and 2000-2001 American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship Program, Washington, DC.

Coordinator, *Exit Poll for Hanover County, Virginia* (with the *Hanover Herald-Progress*).

- ~ Republican primary election, February 29, 2000
- ~ General Presidential Election, November 2000
- ~ Virginia Gubernatorial Election, November 2001
- ~ Virginia local election, November 2003
- ~ General Presidential Election, November 2004
- ~ Congressional Midterm Election, November 2014 (with Elliott Fullmer)

Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship Faculty Advisor. Randolph-Macon College. Summers 2000-2005, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2015.

Manuscript Reviewer: (As requested, 2000-present.) *American Political Science Review*, *PS: Political Science and Politics*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *American Politics Research*, University of Chicago Press, Routledge Publishers, *Journal of Politics*, Congressional Quarterly Press, Longman Publishers, Cambridge University Press, *Law and Society Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Justice System Journal*, *Judicature*, *Political Studies Quarterly*, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*.

Summer Fellow. 104th Congress. United States Senate Labor Committee (minority staff). May-August 1995.

SERVICE AND LEADERSHIP ACTIVITIES

FACULTY SERVICE ACTIVITIES

President's Appointee, Randolph-Macon College Strategic Planning Committee. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. April 2008-present.

Academic Advisor. Randolph-Macon College. 2000-06, 2008-present.

Publications Board. Randolph-Macon College. 2000-06.

Advisor to the Yellow Jacket, the student newspaper of Randolph-Macon College. 2000-06.

Advisor to Pi Sigma Alpha. Randolph-Macon College, 2000-06.

Advisor to the Young Democrats, Randolph-Macon College Chapter, 1999-2006.

Faculty Representative (Board of Trustees' Appointee). Randolph-Macon College Presidential Search Committee. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. Appointed April 2005.

First Year Experience Program Advisory Board Member. Randolph-Macon College. 2004-05.

Chair, Randolph-Macon College Publications Board. 2003-06.

Faculty Representative, Randolph-Macon College Strategic Planning Committee. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. Elected by the College faculty in May 2002 to serve during the 2002-03 academic year.

Faculty Representative, Dean of Students Search Committee, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. Appointed by the College president to serve January-March 2002.

Committee on Faculty Development. Randolph-Macon College. Elected by the College Faculty, 2001-2004.

IMPACT Facilitator. Randolph-Macon College Greek Community Retreat, Graves Mountain Lodge, Virginia. November 15-18, 2001.

Ad Hoc Committee on Internships. Randolph-Macon College. 2001-03

Academic Integrity Council. Randolph-Macon College. May 2000-04. *Vice-Chair,* 2001-04.

COMMUNITY SERVICE ACTIVITIES

Judge, "We the People" Statewide Finals. Sponsored by the Center for the Constitution at James Madison's Montpelier, January 29-30, 2016, Williamsburg, Virginia.

Board of Directors, Mountain Road Townes Homeowners Association. Glen Allen, Virginia. November 2008-present. President, November 2008-November 2009 and November 2010-November 2014.

Volunteer, 2008 Maggie Walker Governor's School. Assist students with preparing for national finals of "We the People." April 2008, Richmond, Virginia.

Volunteer, 2007 Maggie Walker Governor's School. Assist students with preparing for national finals of "We the People." April 2007, Richmond, Virginia.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2007 Ethics Bowl. February 11-12, 2007. Randolph-Macon College.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2006 Ethics Bowl. February 12-13, 2006, Lynchburg College.

Judge, "We the People" Statewide Finals. Sponsored by the Center for the Constitution at James Madison's Montpelier, February 11-12, 2006, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Program Participant, 2005 Annual Meeting of the Virginia Conservation Network. September 23-24, 2005. Ashland, Virginia.

Participant, GEAR-UP Program (federally-funded program to encourage high-achieving, underprivileged students to attend college). Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia, July 2005.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2005 Ethics Bowl. February 2005, Virginia Wesleyan University.

Participant, Mechumps Creek Stream Clean Up, December 2003. Ashland, Virginia.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2003 Ethics Bowl. February 2003, Marymount University.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2002 Ethics Bowl. February 2002, Randolph-Macon College.

FELLOWSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

United States Supreme Court Fellowship, 2006-2007.

Higgins Academic Center Teaching Fellow, Randolph-Macon College, 2002-2006.

Wye Faculty Fellow, 2002 Aspen Institute Wye Faculty Seminar Program. July 20-26, 2002, Queenstown, Maryland.

American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship, 1997-98.

Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center Graduate Fellowship, 1994-1999.

The John Halvor Leek Memorial Scholarship, The University of Oklahoma, 1997.

The Tom Nicewander Leadership Award, The College of Wooster, 1994.

The Paul Evans Lamale Scholarship for Excellence in the Social Sciences, The College of Wooster, 1994.

HONOR SOCIETIES

Omicron Delta Kappa (National Leadership Honor Society), inducted 2003.

Pi Sigma Alpha (National Political Science Honorary), inducted 1996.

Sigma Delta Pi (National Spanish Honorary), inducted 1993.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

The Southern Political Science Association

Pi Sigma Alpha

The Center for Academic Integrity

The National Academic Advising Association

American Conference of Academic Deans

REFERENCES

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