

DECLARATION OF MATTHEW RUBENSTEIN REGARDING THE GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION OF FEDERAL CASES, THE FREQUENCY OF AUTHORIZATIONS, DEATH SENTENCES AND EXECUTIONS AND THE RACE AND GENDER OF DEFENDANTS AND VICTIMS

1. I serve as the Director of the Capital Resource Counsel (CRC) project. The Capital Resource Counsel and the Federal Death Penalty Resource Counsel (FDPRC) projects comprise the Federal Capital Trial Project (or “Trial Project”).¹ Established in early 1992, a core function of the Trial Project is to provide consultation, training, and assistance to counsel and courts to improve the quality of representation and the cost-effectiveness of defense services in federal capital prosecution cases.² I joined the Trial Project in 2010 as a Capital Resource Counsel and became the Director of the Capital Resource Counsel (CRC) project in 2015. The Trial Project is funded and administered by the Defender Services Office of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts.

¹ The Trial Project assigns a CRC or FDPRC attorney to work with the defense team in every federal capital eligible case as a “resource counsel.” In their role as resource counsel, the CRC attorneys (full-time salaried federal defender staff) and FDPRC attorneys (part-time contractors) are not counsel of record; rather, they provide advice, assistance, and helpful information and resources to the defense team. In addition to their work as resource counsel, the CRC attorneys often serve as death-qualified “learned” counsel as part of their Project responsibilities; and the FDPRC attorneys are often appointed to serve as “learned” counsel as CJA counsel outside their role with the Project.

² The work of the Trial Project is described in a report prepared by the Subcommittee on Federal Death Penalty Cases, Committee on Defender Services, Judicial Conference of the United States, *Federal Death Penalty Cases: Recommendations Concerning the Cost and Quality of Defense Representation* (May 1998), at 28 – 30, http://www.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/original_spencer_report.pdf [Perma.cc archive: <https://perma.cc/SU25-GWMV>]. The Subcommittee report “urges the judiciary and counsel to maximize the benefits of the Federal Death Penalty Resource Counsel Project . . . , which has become essential to the delivery of high quality, cost-effective representation in death penalty cases” *Id.* at 50.

An update to the Report states: “Many judges and defense counsel spoke with appreciation and admiration about the work of Resource Counsel. Judges emphasized their assistance in recruiting and recommending counsel for appointments and their availability to consult on matters relating to the defense, including case budgeting. Defense counsel found their knowledge, national perspective, and case-specific assistance invaluable.” *Report to the Committee on Defender Services, Judicial Conference of the United States, Update on the Cost and Quality of Defense Representation in Federal Death Penalty Cases* (September 2010) at 63. <http://www.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/fdpc2010.pdf> [Perma.cc archive: <https://perma.cc/LPH6-K8QB>].

2. My responsibilities as the Director of the Capital Resource Counsel Project include the monitoring of all federal capital prosecutions throughout the United States to assist in the delivery of adequate defense services to indigent capital defendants in such cases. This effort includes overseeing the collection of data on the initiation and prosecution of federal capital cases.³

3. This declaration concerns: (1) the frequency with which the federal death penalty has been sought, imposed and carried out since 1988; (2) the race of the defendants as to whom a capital prosecution has been authorized; (3) the frequency with which the federal death penalty is authorized and imposed on a regional basis; and (4) the race and gender of victims.

I. FREQUENCY WITH WHICH THE FEDERAL DEATH PENALTY IS SOUGHT, IMPOSED AND CARRIED OUT

4. The Project has collected information regarding all federal executions and all potential and actual federal death penalty prosecutions initiated pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 848(e) *et seq.*, enacted in 1988, and/or 18 U.S.C. §3591, *et seq.*, enacted in 1994.

5. The Project has tracked death eligible defendants back to 1989. Prior to the 1995 Death Penalty Protocol put into place by Attorney General Reno,⁴ there were 130 defendants reviewed: 7 reviewed by Attorney General Thornburgh, 27 reviewed by Attorney General Barr and 96 reviewed by Attorney General Reno. After the Protocol was put into place, there have been 4,853 defendants reviewed: 883 reviewed by Attorney General Reno, 641 reviewed by Attorney General

³ In order to carry out the duties entrusted to me, I rely on the data gathered by Kevin McNally who served as Resource Counsel with FDPRC since the inception of the Trial Project in January 1992, served as the Director of FDPRC between 2007 and 2018, and continued overseeing the collection of data on the initiation and prosecution of federal capital cases until 2024 when I took over this responsibility.

⁴ Prior to the Protocol, which went into effect on January 27, 1995, the Attorney General only reviewed those cases in which a United States Attorney requested permission to seek the death penalty. Potential capital cases where the local determination was not to seek the death penalty were not reviewed by Main Justice. The change wrought by the Protocol was a requirement that all potential death-penalty cases, whether the United States Attorney wished to pursue the death penalty or not, be submitted to Main Justice for review and a final decision by the Attorney General. However, the United States Attorney remained free to enter into a plea agreement specifying a sentence other than death. Attorney General Ashcroft required Main Justice review of all such proposed plea agreements in 2001. The current Department of Justice authorization procedures are found in the Justice Manual, § 9-10.000. These include the criteria for local U.S. Attorneys and the DOJ to determine whether to seek the death penalty.

Ashcroft, 408 reviewed by Attorney General Gonzales, 19 reviewed by Acting Attorney General Keisler, 164 reviewed by Attorney General Mukasey, 15 reviewed by Acting Attorney General Filip, 988 reviewed by Attorney General Holder, 306 reviewed by Attorney General Lynch, 7 reviewed by Acting Attorney General Boente, 1 reviewed by Acting Attorney General Yates, 354 reviewed by Attorney General Sessions, 55 reviewed by Acting Attorney General Whitaker, 372 reviewed by Attorney General Barr, 15 reviewed by Acting Attorney General Rosen, 31 reviewed by Acting Attorney General Wilkinson and 594 by current Attorney General Garland.

6. From this group of 4,983 potential capital defendants, a total of 541⁵ defendants have actually been authorized for capital prosecution. Thus, the Department of Justice has authorized capital prosecutions involving approximately 10.9% (541/4,983) of the defendants against whom the penalty could have been sought. To date, juries have returned 87 death sentences as to 83 different defendants (or 1.7% (87/4,983)) (four of those defendants were sentenced to death at both an original trial and then, after having their death sentence overturned on appeal, again at a resentencing retrial). Sixteen defendants have been executed, or .3% (16/4,983).⁶ Two defendants were granted clemency. There are 40 defendants presently on the federal death row under an active sentence of death. These cases are in various stages of review via direct appeal or post-conviction proceedings brought pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255. There are 2 defendants presently pending or in trial who have been “authorized” by the Attorney General.

7. To date, juries have sentenced 156 defendants to a life sentence and imposed a death sentence against a defendant 87 times.⁷ Judges have sentenced three defendants in non-jury trials to life in prison.

⁵ There have been 542 authorizations, but one defendant was authorized twice in two separate cases.

⁶ Two federal executions took place in the year 2001 (Timothy McVeigh and Juan Garza), one in the year 2003 (Louis Jones), 10 in the year 2020 (Daniel Louis Lee, Dustin Honken, Wesley Purkey, Lezmond Mitchell, Keith Nelson, William Emmett LeCroy, Christopher Andre Vialva, Orland Hall, Brandon Bernard and Alfred Bourgeois) and 3 executions occurred in 2021, just before the end of the Trump administration (Corey Johnson, Lisa Montgomery and Dustin Higgs). Of the sixteen executions, ten of sixteen (63%) defendants killed a white female and fifteen of sixteen (94%) defendants killed a female.

⁷ As discussed above, four defendants were sentenced to death at both an original trial and then, after having their death sentence overturned on appeal, again at a resentencing retrial. Thus, 87 death sentences have been returned by juries against 83 individuals.

II. RACE OF DEFENDANTS AUTHORIZED FOR FEDERAL CAPITAL PROSECUTIONS

8. The racial composition of the pool of 541 defendants whose cases were authorized for a federal capital prosecution is as follows: (A) African-American, 265 (49%); (B) Caucasian, 148 (28%); (C) Latino, 99 (18%); and (D), “other,” 29 (5%). These figures are current as of June 3, 2024.

III. RACE AND GENDER OF VICTIMS

9. In a grossly disproportionate number of cases, juries have imposed the death penalty when the victim was a white female. As of June 3, 2024, white female victim cases constituted 38% (15 of 40) of federal death row but only 5% (137 of 2,686) of the available pool of potential defendants between 2009 and June 2024 (Obama, Trump, and into the Biden Administrations). The overall authorization rate during the Obama Administration and Trump Administrations was 4% (50 of 1308) and 5% (38 of 794), respectively.⁸ In white female victim cases, however, the authorization rate during the Obama Administration and Trump Administrations was four to six times higher; 17% (12 of 72) and 30% (7 of 23), respectively. Moreover, 39% (32 of 83) of all individuals sentenced to death during the modern era of the federal death penalty were convicted of killing one or more white female victims. Ten of sixteen (63%) of federal executions have involved white female victims. This is many times greater than one would expect given the pool of white female victim cases.

10. Attached as Exhibit A is a completed data set of all authorized cases as of June 3, 2024.

11. Attached as Exhibit B is a 2016 declaration by an expert, Lauren Cohen Bell, Ph.D., which concludes that federal capital defendants accused of the murder of a white female are more than twice as likely than other federal capital defendants to be sentenced to death. Dr. Bell concludes that there is: “[A] robust correlation between the presence of a white female victim and the imposition of a death sentence.” (Exhibit B at 6). Dr. Bell states that there is a “one-tenth of one percent, or one in one thousand” chance that the race and gender of the victim is not related

⁸ During the Biden Administration only one case has been authorized as of the date of this declaration (despite President Biden’s stated opposition to the death penalty and campaign promise to abolish the federal death penalty).

to the capital sentencing outcome. (Exhibit B at 6). Attached as Exhibit C is Dr. Bell’s curriculum vita. This opinion holds regardless of the race of the defendant.

IV. REGIONAL VARIATIONS

12. Based on figures compiled by the Death Penalty Information Center (current as of June 4, 2024) the states which currently lead the nation in post-*Gregg* executions are Texas (587), Oklahoma (124), Virginia (113) and Florida (105). The states whose federal districts have the most authorized federal death penalty prosecutions (including pending cases) are Virginia (59), New York (50), California (49), Texas (37), Missouri (32) and Maryland (26). Federal districts in the following states have had more than one federal death sentence returned by juries: Texas (16), Missouri (10), Virginia (8), Louisiana (4), North Carolina (4), South Carolina (4), Georgia (3), Oklahoma (3), Arkansas (2), California (2), Florida (2), Illinois (2), Iowa (2), Maryland (2), Massachusetts (2), New York (2), Pennsylvania (3) and West Virginia (2). Of the 87 federal death sentences imposed by juries since 1988, 56 (or 64%) have come from the traditional “death belt” states, the states that have historically executed the most people.

13. The United States Courts system has 94 districts. Of those, 22 districts (or 23%) have never had a case authorized for a federal death penalty prosecution.⁹ Attached as Exhibit D is a district by district breakdown of federal death penalty defendants.

14. In the First Circuit there have been 10 federal death-penalty cases tried involving a total of 12 defendants, as follows: 3 trials in the District of Massachusetts (3 defendants - 1 life sentence and 2 death sentences), 7 trials in the District of Puerto Rico (9 defendants - 2 acquittals and 7 life sentences). The First Circuit trials, involving 12 defendants, resulted in 2 death sentences (or 17%).¹⁰

15. In the Second Circuit there have been 23 federal death-penalty cases tried involving a total of 32 defendants, as follows: 4 trials in the District of Connecticut (4 defendants - 1 acquittal,

⁹ 1) M.D. Alabama; 2) S.D. California; 3) D. Delaware; 4) D. Guam; 5) M.D. Louisiana; 6) D. Maine; 7) D. Minnesota; 8) D. Montana; 9) D. Nebraska; 10) D. Nevada; 11) D. New Hampshire; 12) D. Northern Mariana Islands; 13) N.D. Oklahoma; 14) D. Oregon; 15) D. South Dakota; 16) D. Utah; 17) D. Virgin Islands; 18) E.D. Washington; 19) W.D. Washington; 20) E.D. Wisconsin; 21) W.D. Wisconsin and 22) D. Wyoming.

¹⁰ Gary Sampson (D MA) and Dzhokhar Tsarnaev (D MA) were sentenced to death. Sampson was sentenced to death twice, after the District Court ordered resentencing on post-conviction review. *United States v. Sampson*, 820 F.Supp.2d 151 (D. Mass. 2011).

2 life sentences and 1 death sentence), 1 trial in the District of Vermont (1 defendant - 1 death sentence), 12 trials (1 trial was a retrial) in the Eastern District of New York (12 defendants - 11 life sentences and 1 death sentence), 2 trials in the Northern District of New York (5 defendants - 1 authorization withdrawn at trial and 4 life sentences) and 7 trials in the Southern District of New York (10 defendants - 1 guilty plea at trial, 1 acquittal and 8 life sentences). The Second Circuit trials involving 32 defendants resulted in 3 death sentences (or 9%). All three of these death sentences have been vacated in subsequent proceedings.¹¹

16. In the Third Circuit there have been 14 federal death-penalty cases tried involving a total of 19 defendants, as follows: 2 trials in New Jersey (2 defendants - one life sentence, the other committed suicide at trial), 6 trials in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania (10 defendants resulting in 1 authorization withdrawn at trial, 3 guilty pleas at trial, 1 acquittal, 4 life sentences and 1 death sentence), 4 trials in the Middle District of Pennsylvania (5 defendants resulting in 1 authorization withdrawn at trial, 1 life sentence by the judge, 2 life sentences by the jury and 1 death sentence) and 3 trials in the Western District of Pennsylvania (3 defendants - 2 life sentences and 1 death sentence). The Third Circuit's trials involving 19 defendants resulted in 3 death sentences (or 16%).¹²

17. In the Fourth Circuit there have been 48 federal death penalty cases tried involving 72 defendants, as follows: 11 trials in the District of Maryland (13 defendants - 1 guilty plea at trial, 1 lesser included conviction, 8 life sentences by a jury and 1 life sentence by a judge and 2 death sentences), 5 trials in the District of South Carolina (5 defendants - 1 life sentence and 4 death sentences), 20 trials in the Eastern District of Virginia (35 defendants - 1 guilty plea a trial, 2 lesser

¹¹ Ronell Wilson (E.D. NY) received a death sentence at his trial and at his resentencing after appeal. That death sentence was reduced to life in prison without release because he was found to be intellectually disabled. *United States v. Wilson*, No. 1:04-CR-01016-NGG-1 (E.D.N.Y.), D.E. 1536 (vacating death sentences and sentencing to life without parole).

Donald Fell (D. VT) received a new trial in Vermont and entered into a plea agreement and was sentenced to life in prison without release. *United States v. Fell*, 2014 WL 3697810 (D. Vt. 2014) (granting post-conviction relief) (appeal dismissed 2nd Cir. 14-3539).

Azibo Aquart (D. CT) also received a new trial and his case is pending retrial. *United States v. Aquart*, No. 3:06-CR-00160-SRU (D. Conn.), D.E. 1268 (mandate of 2nd Cir. vacating death sentence). *United States v. Aquart*, 912 F.3d 1 (2nd Cir. 2018).

¹² One of the death sentences in the Middle District of Pennsylvania was vacated and the defendant was sentenced to life upon retrial. *United States v. Hammer*, 404 F.Supp.2d 676 (M.D. Pa. 2005).

included convictions, 2 acquittals, 22 life sentences by jury, 1 life sentence by judge and 7 death sentences), 2 trials in the Northern District of West Virginia (2 defendants - 1 guilty plea at trial and 1 dismissal after notice), 2 trials in the Southern District of West Virginia (1 trial resulting in 2 death sentences but a new trial was granted resulting in a guilty plea by one defendant and a life sentence from the jury for the other defendant), 5 trials in the Western District of North Carolina (5 defendants - 1 authorization withdrawn at trial, 1 life sentence and 3 death sentences) and 8 trials in the Western District of Virginia (10 defendants - 2 authorizations withdrawn at trial, 2 acquittals, 5 life sentences and 1 death sentence). The Fourth Circuit's trials involving 72 defendants resulted in 16 death sentences or (22%).

18. In the Fifth Circuit there have been 22 federal death penalty cases tried involving 31 defendants, as follows: 5 trials in the Eastern District of Louisiana (5 defendants - but one defendant twice - so 6 outcomes) - 1 guilty plea at trial, 1 life sentence and 4 death sentences), 9 trials in the Eastern District of Texas (12 defendants - 5 life sentences and 7 death sentences), 5 trials in the Northern District of Texas (5 defendants - 1 life sentence and 4 death sentences), 2 trials in the Southern District of Mississippi (2 defendants - 2 life sentences), 3 trials in the Southern District of Texas (3 defendants - 1 life sentence and 2 death sentences), 1 trial in the Western District of Louisiana (1 defendant - 1 death sentence) and 2 trials in the Western District of Texas (3 defendants - 3 death sentences). The Fifth Circuit's trials involving 31 defendants resulted in 21 death sentences (or 68%).

19. In the Sixth Circuit there have been 16 federal death-penalty cases tried involving a total of 19 defendants, as follows: 3 trials in the Eastern District of Michigan (3 defendants - 1 guilty plea at trial and 2 life sentences), 1 trial in the Eastern District of Tennessee (1 defendant - 1 death sentence), 2 trials in the Middle District of Tennessee (2 defendants - 1 guilty plea at trial and 1 life sentence), 2 trials in the Northern District of Ohio (2 defendants - 2 life sentences), 3 trials in the Southern District of Ohio (3 defendants - 2 life sentences and 1 death sentence), 2 trials in the Western District of Kentucky (2 defendants - 2 life sentences), 3 trials in the Western District of Michigan (3 defendants - 2 life verdicts and 1 death verdict) and 2 trials in the Western District of Tennessee (3 defendants - 2 guilty pleas at trial and 1 life verdict). The Sixth Circuit's trials involving 19 defendants resulted in 3 death sentences (or 16%).

20. In the Seventh Circuit there have been 7 federal death-penalty cases tried involving a total of 10 defendants, as follows: 5 trials in the Northern District of Illinois (5 defendants - 3 life

sentences and 2 death sentences), 1 trial in the Central District of Illinois (1 defendant - 1 life sentence) and 3 trials in the Northern District of Indiana (4 defendants - 1 authorization withdrawn at trial, 2 life sentences and 1 death sentence). In the Seventh Circuit's trials involving 10 defendants, there have been 3 death verdicts (or 30%).

21. In the Eighth Circuit there have been 21 federal death penalty cases tried involving 32 defendants, as follows: 1 trial in North Dakota (1 defendant - 1 death sentence), 3 trials in the Eastern District of Arkansas (4 defendants - 1 guilty plea at trial, 2 life sentences and 1 death sentence), 4 trials in the Eastern District of Missouri (5 defendants - 2 life sentences and 3 death sentences), 2 trials in the Northern District of Iowa (2 defendants - 2 death sentences) (1 death sentence vacated and authorization was withdrawn), 2 trials in the Western District of Arkansas (2 defendants - 1 life sentence and 1 death sentence), 13 trials in the Western District of Missouri (18 defendants - 1 authorization withdrawn at trial, 10 life sentences and 7 death sentences). The Eighth Circuit's 32 defendants who went to trial resulted in 15 death sentences (or 47%).

22. In the Ninth Circuit there have been 11 federal death-penalty cases tried involving a total of 22 defendants, as follows: 7 trials in the Central District of California (15 defendants - 3 authorizations withdrawn at trial, 2 guilty pleas at trial, 2 acquittals, 6 life sentences and 2 death sentences), 1 trial in the District of Arizona (1 defendant - 1 death sentence), 1 trial in the District of Hawaii (1 defendant - 1 life sentence), 1 trial in the District of Idaho (1 defendant - 1 death sentence), 1 trial in the Eastern District of California (1 defendant - 1 guilty plea at trial), 3 trials in the Northern District of California (3 defendants - 1 guilty plea at trial and 2 life sentences). There were 4 death verdicts returned in the Ninth Circuit in trials involving 22 defendants (or 18%).

23. In the Tenth Circuit there have been 13 federal death penalty cases tried involving 18 defendants, as follows: 4 trials in the District of Colorado (4 defendants - 3 life sentences and 1 death sentence), 4 trials in the District of Kansas (4 defendants - 1 authorization withdrawn at trial, 2 life sentences and 1 death sentence), 4 trials in the District of New Mexico (4 defendants - 2 guilty pleas at trial and 2 life sentences), 4 trials in the Eastern District of Oklahoma (5 defendants - 2 life sentences and 3 death sentences) and 1 trial in the Western District of Oklahoma (1 defendant - 1 guilty plea at trial). The Tenth Circuit's trials involving 18 defendants resulted in 5 death sentences (or 28%).

24. In the Eleventh Circuit there have been 17 federal death penalty cases tried involving 20 defendants, as follows: 2 trials in the Middle District of Florida (2 defendants - 2 life sentences), 1 trial in the Middle District of Georgia (1 defendant - life sentence), 3 trials in the Northern District of Alabama (3 defendants - 1 guilty plea at trial, 1 life sentence and 1 death sentence), 3 trials in the Northern District of Georgia (3 defendants - 1 life sentence and 2 death sentences), 1 trial in the Southern District of Alabama (1 defendant - 1 life sentence), 5 trials in the Southern District of Florida (8 defendants - 3 acquittals, 3 life sentences and 2 death sentences) and 2 trials in the Southern District of Georgia (2 defendants - 1 life sentence and 1 death sentence). The Eleventh Circuit's trials involving 20 defendants resulted in 6 death sentences (or 30%).

25. In the D.C. Circuit there have been 3 federal death penalty cases tried involving 4 defendants, resulting in 4 life sentences, or 0% death sentences.

26. I also have information on the number of authorized federal death penalty cases, since 1988, by the state in which each such prosecution was brought. According to the Project's records, the following compilation accurately sets forth the particular state in which each of the 541 federal death penalty cases authorized since 1988 was prosecuted:

Alabama (6), Alaska (3), Arizona (8), Arkansas (7), California (49), Colorado (8), Connecticut (5), DC (17), Florida (16), Georgia (9), Hawaii (2), Idaho (1), Illinois (11), Indiana (8), Iowa (4), Kansas (7), Kentucky (7), Louisiana (14), Maryland (26), Massachusetts (5), Michigan (22), Mississippi (3), Missouri (32), New Jersey (4), New Mexico (10), New York (51), North Carolina (10), North Dakota (2), Ohio (7), Oklahoma (6), Pennsylvania (24), Puerto Rico (25), Rhode Island (1), South Carolina (5), Tennessee (18), Texas (37), Vermont (3), Virginia (59), West Virginia (10).

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, 28 U.S.C. §1746, that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed this 3rd day of June 2024.

/s/ Matthew Rubenstein
Matthew Rubenstein

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
Abeln, Richard Charles	S.D. IL No. 3:98-CR-30022-WDS	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Ables, Janette A.	N.D. WV No. 1:98-CR-00034-IMK	Dismissal after notice by Judge	W	F	2 Males 3 Females	5 White	dismissed
Abrrar, Shani Nurani	E.D. VA No. 2:11-CR-00034-RBS-DEM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males 2 Females	4 White	life
Acosta, John Lefty	D. NM No. 1:95-CR-00538-MV	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	2 Males	1 Black 1 Hispanic	156 months
Acosta, Wilfredo Martinez	E.D. PA No. 2:98-CR-00362-JFL	Guilty plea at trial	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	life
Agofsky, Shannon Wayne	E.D. TX No. 1:03-CR-00173-TH-WCR	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Aguilar, Martin	E.D. NY No. 1:01-CR-01367-RJD	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Aiken, Ian Orville	S.D. FL No. 1:97-CR-00233-ALL	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	420 months
Al-'Owhali, Mohamed Rashed	S.D. NY No. 1:98-CR-01023-LAK	Life sentence from jury	ME	M	7 Males 5 Females	4 Black 5 White 2 Indian 1 Asian	life
Alejandro, Joel Rivera	D. PR No. 3:99-CR-00044-JAG	Acquittal	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	acquitted
Alers-Santiago, Raymond	D. PR No. 3:06-CR-00368-JAF	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	300 months
Allen, Billie Jerome	E.D. MO No. 4:97-CR-00141-ERW-TCM	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Amador, Jorge	D. MD No. 8:05-CR-00393-DKC	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	360 months
Andrews, Patrick	N.D. WV No. 1:12-CR-00100-IMK-JSK	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Aquart, Azibo	D. CT No. 3:06-CR-00160-SRU	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	death reversed, auth withdrawn, life
Aquart, Azikiwe	D. CT No. 3:06-CR-00160-JBA	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	life
Aranda-Soto, Noe	S.D. TX No. 6:10-CR-00095	Guilty plea	H	M	5 Males 1 Female	6 Hispanic	life
Argueta, Antonio Roberto	D. MD No. 8:05-CR-00393-DKC	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	life
Arnold, Billy Darrell	E.D. MI No. 2:15-CR-20652-GCS-DRG	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Ashley, Frederick James	None - C.D. CA	Killed or died after authorization	W	M	1 Male	1 White	deceased before sentenced
Atwater, DeMario James	M.D. NC No. 1:08-CR-00384-JAB	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Ayala-Lopez, Carlos L.	D. PR No. 3:03-CR-00055-ADC	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Bacote, Michael	E.D. TX No. 1:07-CR-00142-MAC-ESH	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	336 months
Baker, Antoine Demetris	E.D. AR No. 4:06-CR-00041-GTE	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Ball, Antwuan	D. DC No. 1:05-CR-00100-RWR-ALL	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	225 months
Barnes, Khalid	S.D. NY No. 7:04-CR-00186-SCR	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	1 Black 1 Hispanic	life
Barnette, Aquila Marcivucci	W.D. NC No. 3:97-CR-00023-ALL	Death Sentence Reversed - Death Sentence 2 - Death Row - 2255	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	1 Black 1 White	death
Barrett, Kenneth Eugene	E.D. OK No. 6:04-CR-00115-RAW	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 White	death reversed, not yet resentenced
Basciano, Vincent	E.D. NY No. 1:05-CR-00060-NGG	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Basham, Brandon	D. SC No. 4:02-CR-00992-JFA	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	W	M	2 Females	2 White	death
Baskerville, William	D. NJ No. 3:03-CR-00836-JAP	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Bass, John	E.D. MI No. 2:97-CR-80235-AJT-ALL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	4 Males	4 Black	life
Battle, Anthony George	N.D. GA No. 1:95-CR-00528-ODE-RHD	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	death
Beckford, Dean Anthony	E.D. VA No. 3:96-CR-00066-REP-EWH	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Beckford, Devon Dale	E.D. VA No. 3:96-CR-00066-REP-EWH	Guilty plea	B	M	4 Males	4 Black	life
Becton, Charod	S.D. NY No. 1:02-CR-00451-MBM	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	1 Black 2 Hispanic	life
Benjamin, Terrance	E.D. LA No. 2:03-CR-00274-ILRL-JCW	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	3 Males	1 Black 1 Hispanic	life
Bennett, Daniel Ray	C.D. CA No. 2:96-CR-01140-MMM	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Bernard, Brandon	W.D. TX No. 6:99-CR-00070-ADA	Death Sentence -- Executed	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	death - executed
Best, Jason	N.D. IN No. 2:00-CR-00171-JTM-APR	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Beyle, Abukar Osman	E.D. VA No. 2:11-CR-00034-RBS-DEM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males 2 Females	4 White	life
Bimemyimana, Leonidas	D. DC No. 1:02-CR-00256-ESH	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	dismissed
Bingham, Tyler Davis	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Life sentence from jury	W	M	5 Males	3 Black 2 White	life
Black, Douglas	D. CO No. 1:98-CR-00196-DBS	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	78 months
Bobbit, LaFawn	E.D. VA No. 3:97-CR-00169-JAG	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Bodkins, Lanny Benjamin	W.D. VA No. 4:04-CR-70083-GEC	Authorization withdrawn at trial	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Bolden, Robert Sr.	E.D. MO No. 4:02-CR-00557-CEF-AGF	Death Sentence - Died Before Execution	B	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Bonds, Andre	E.D. MO No. 4:95-CR-00332-CAS-ALL	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Bourgeois, Alfred	S.D. TX No. 2:02-CR-00216	Death Sentence -- Executed	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	death - executed
Bowers, Robert	W.D. PA No. 2:18-CR-00292-DWA	Death Sentence - Death row - Appeal	W	M	8 Males 3 Females	11 White	death
Breeden, Shawn Arnette	W.D. VA No. 3:03-CR-00013-SGW	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Bridgewater, Wayne	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Life sentence from jury	W	M	3 Males	3 Black	life
Briseno, Juan	N.D. IN No. 2:11-CR-00077-PPS-APR	Life sentence from jury	H	M	6 Males	2 Black 3 Hispanic	life
Britt, L.J.	N.D. TX No. 4:00-CR-00260-Y	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	1 Black 1 Hispanic	life
Brown, Barbara M.	N.D. WV No. 1:98-CR-00034-IMK	Dismissal after notice by Judge	W	F	2 Males 3 Females	5 White	dismissed
Brown, Jarvis	S.D. IN No. 3:06-CR-00014-RLY-WGH	Guilty plea	B	M	3 Males 1 Female	3 Black 1 White	life
Brown, Meier Jason	S.D. GA No. 4:03-CR-00001-BAE-ALL	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	1 Female	1 White	death
Brown, Oliver	E.D. LA No. 2:92-CR-00468-AGD	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	120 months
Brown, Reginald	E.D. MI No. 2:92-CR-81127-AC	Innocent	B	M	3 Males 1 Female	4 Black	210 months
Brown, Ricky Lee	N.D. WV No. 1:98-CR-00034-IMK	Dismissal after notice by Judge	W	M	2 Males 3 Females	5 White	dismissed
Brown, Ronald Donell	S.D. TX No. 4:17-CR-00567	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Brown, Terrance	E.D. MI No. 2:92-CR-81127-AC	Killed or died after authorization	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	found murdered

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
Bullock, Ill, Joseph	E.D. VA No. 3:98-CR-00150-JRS	Guilty plea	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	life
Burgett, James Harold	W.D. TN No. 2:98-CR-20160-JSG	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Burgos-Montes, Edison	D. PR No. 3:06-CR-00009-IAG-CVR	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Burkhalter, Shawn	W.D. MO No. 4:18-CR-00036-BCW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Burton, Harry	D. MD No. 1:07-CR-00149-WDQ	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	720 months
Byers, Patrick Albert	D. MD No. 1:08-CR-00056-RDP	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Cable, Donald Thomas	M.D. TN No. 3:96-CR-00004-ALL	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Cacace, Joel J.	E. D. NY No. 1:08-CR-00240-NG	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 White	deauthorized acquitted
Candelario-Santana, Alexis	D. PR No. 3:09-CR-00427-JAF	Life Sentence Reversed - Life Sentence	H	M	17 Males 3 Females	20 Hispanic	not yet sentenced as of 11-6-2023
Cannon, Amesho D.	E. D. MO No. 1:01-CR-00073-HEA-ALL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Canty, Raymond	E. D. MI No. 2:01-CR-80571-MAG-DAS	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	240 months
Caraballo, Gilberto	E. D. NY No. 1:01-CR-01367-RJD	Life sentence from jury	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Caro, Carlos David	W.D. VA No. 1:06-CR-00001-JPJ	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	death
Carpenter, Antonio	W.D. TN No. 2:99-CR-20155-JPM	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Carpenter, Michael Anthony	W.D. VA No. 3:03-CR-00013-SGW	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Carpenter, Robert L.	W.D. TN No. 2:99-CR-20155-JPM	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Carrington, Arleigh	M.D. GA No. 5:92-CR-00082-TE5-CHW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Casey, Lashawn	D. PR No. 3:05-CR-00277-JAG	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Cassell, Kevin Thomas	W.D. VA No. 3:03-CR-00013-SGW	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	180 months
Castillo, Mario	C. D. CA No. 2:99-CR-00083-ALL	Acquittal	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	acquitted
Cazaco, Leonel	E. D. VA No. 3:96-CR-00066-REP-EWH	Life sentence from jury	B	M	4 Males	4 Black	life
Chance, David Alan	C. D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization withdrawn at trial	W	M	2 Males	2 White	dismissed
Chandler, David Ronald	N. D. AL No. 1:90-CR-H-00266-VEH-TMP	Death Sentence -- Clemency	W	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Chanthadara, Bountaem	D. KS No. 6:94-CR-10128-JTM	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	A	M	1 Female	1 Asian	death
Chatfield, Tony	M.D. GA No. 5:92-CR-00082-TE5-CHW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	150 months
Cheever, Scott	D. KS No. 6:05-CR-10050-MLB	Authorization withdrawn at trial	W	M	1 Male	1 White	dismissed
Chen, Fu Xin	E. D. NY No. 1:95-CR-00870-ERK-ALL	Guilty plea	A	M	1 Female	1 Asian	life
Chen, Jia Wu	E. D. NY No. 1:95-CR-00870-ERK-ALL	Guilty plea	A	M	1 Female	1 Asian	life
Chong, Richard Lee Tuck	D. HI CR No. 98-00416 ACK	Guilty plea	A	M	1 Male	1 Other	life
Christensen, Brendt A.	C. D. IL No. 2:17-CR-20037-CSB-EIL	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Female	1 Asian	Life
Church, Walter Lefight	W.D. VA No. 1:00-CR-00104-JPJ	Acquittal	W	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 White	acquitted
Ciancia, Paul Anthony	C. D. CA No. 2:13-CR-00902-PSG	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Cisneros, Felipe N.	D. AZ No. 2:03-CR-00730-SRB	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	184 months
Cisneros, Ismael Juarez	E. D. VA No. 1:04-CR-00283-GBL	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	life
Cisneros, Luis	D. AZ No. 2:03-CR-00730-SRB	Guilty plea	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	life
Clary, Moses	D. NJ No. 1:96-CR-00576-JHR-ALL	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	1 Black 1 White	life
Clay, Vertis	E. D. AR No. 4:04-CR-00035-BRW	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Clemente, Louis	M. D. FL No. 8:98-CR-00436-RAL-TGW	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Cleveland, Kirby	D. NM No. 1:17-CR-00965-MCA	Authorization Withdrawn	NA	M	1 Male	1 Native American	360 months
Colon-Miranda, Andres	D. PR No. 3:95-CR-00029-JAF	Dismissal after notice by Judge	H	M	7 Males	7 Hispanic	life
Con-UI, Jessie	M. D. PA No. 3:13-CR-00123-ARC	Life sentence from jury	PI	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Coonce, Wesley Paul	W.D. MO No. 6:10-CR-03029-GAF	Death Sentence - Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	death
Cooper, Alexander G.	N. D. IL No. 1:89-CR-00580	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Cooper, Andre	E. D. PA No. 2:01-CR-00512-JCJ	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	life
Cooper, Billy D.	S. D. MS No. 4:01-CR-00008-CWR-FKB	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Cooper, Carl Derrick	D. DC No. 1:99-CR-00266-JHG	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	1 Black 2 White	life
Cooya, Shawn	M. D. PA No. 4:08-CR-00070-YK	Guilty plea	NA	M	1 Male	1 Native American	life
Corley, Odell	N. D. IN No. 3:02-CR-00116-TLS-APR	Death Sentence - Died Before Execution	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	death
Council, Brandon Michael	D. SC No. 4:17-CR-00866-CRI	Death Sentence -- Death row - Appeal	B	M	2 Females	2 White	death
Covarrubius, Javier	C. D. CA No. 2:05-CR-00578-JFW	Guilty plea at trial	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	life
Cramer, Christopher Emory	E. D. TX No. 1:16-CR-00026-MAC-ZJH	Death Sentence - Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Crummie, Chedrick	S. D. FL No. 1:93-CR-00252-UUB	Acquittal	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Cuff, John	S. D. NY No. 1:96-CR-00515-MBM-ALL	Guilty plea	B	M	9 Males 1 Female	10 Black	life + 145 years
Culbert, Stacy	E. D. MI No. 2:92-CR-81127-AC	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Cyrus, Dennis Jr.	N. D. CA No. 3:05-CR-00324-MMC	Life sentence from jury	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	life
Damon, Marvin	E. D. VA No. 3:95-CR-00045-JRS	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Davis, Darnell Anthony	N. D. IL No. 1:89-CR-00580	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Davis, Earl	D. MD No. 8:07-CR-00199-RWT	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Davis, Johnny	E. D. LA No. 2:01-CR-00282-SSV	Life sentence from jury	B	M	4 Males	4 Black	life
Davis, Len	E. D. LA No. 2:94-CR-00381-ILRL-MBN	Death Sentence Reversed - Death Sentence 2 - Death Row - 2255	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	death
Dean, Chris	D. VT CR No. 2:98-CR-00063-WKS	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
DeLaTorre, Jason	D. NM No. 1:95-CR-00538-MV	Guilty plea at trial	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	264 months

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
Denis, Jose	S.D. FL No. 1:99-CR-00714-FAM	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Dennis, Claude	E.D. VA No. 3:96-CR-00066-REP-EWH	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
DesAngeles, Omar	W.D. VA No. 5:95-CR-70046-SGW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Dhinsa, Gurmeet Singh	E.D. NY No. 1:97-CR-00672-ERK	Life sentence from jury	I	M	2 Males	2 Other	life
Diaz, Edgar	N.D. CA No. 3:05-CR-00167-WHA	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male 2 Females	3 Black	480 months
Diaz, Walter	N.D. NY No. 3:94-CR-00328-TJM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Dinkins, James	D. MD No. 1:06-CR-00309-JFM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Dixon, Emile	E.D. NY No. 1:01-CR-00389-RJC-ALL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Duncan, Joseph	D. ID No. 2:07-CR-00023-EJL	Death Sentence - Died Before Execution	W	M	3 Males 1 Female	4 White	death
Duncan, Norman	E.D. MI No. 2:05-CR-80025-VAR-RSW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	444 months
Duong, Anh The	N.D. CA No. 5:01-CR-20154-JF	Life sentence from jury	A	M	8 Males	1 Hispanic 5 Asian	life
Duran-Gomez, Wilmar Rene	S.D. TX No. 4:10-CR-00459	Dismissal after notice by Judge	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	not yet sentenced as of 11-6-2023
Ealy, Samuel Stephen	W.D. VA No. 1:00-CR-00104-JPJ	Life sentence from jury	W	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 White	life
Ebron, Joseph	E.D. TX No. 1:07-CR-00142-MAC-ESH	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	death
Edelein, Tommy	D. DC No. 1:98-CR-00264-RCL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	3 Males 1 Female	4 Black	life
Eppinger, Paul E.	D. AZ No. 2:03-CR-00730-SRB	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Eye, Gary	W.D. MO No. 4:05-CR-00344-ODS	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Fackrell, Ricky Allen	E.D. TX No. 1:16-CR-00026-MAC-ZJH	Death Sentence - Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Fell, Donald	D. VT No. 5:01-CR-00012-GWC	Death Sentence Reversed - Guilty Plea	W	M	1 Male 2 Females	3 White	death
Ferebee, Donald	D. MD No. 1:97-CR-00329-CCB	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Fields, Edward	E.D. OK No. 6:03-CR-00073	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	death
Fields, Sherman Lamont	W.D. TX No. 6:01-CR-00164-LY	Capital Conviction and Death Sentence Reversed - Dismissal by Judge	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	death
Finley, James A.	W.D. NC No. 4:98-CR-00243-LHT	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	life
Fleming, Lamont	E.D. NC No. 4:95-CR-00041-H	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Fort, Emile	N.D. CA No. 3:05-CR-00167-WHA	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	496 months
Foster, Aaron Demarco	D. MD No. 1:02-CR-00410-CCB	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	4 Males	4 Black	life
Frank, Deric	S.D. NY No. 1:97-CR-00269-DLC	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	300 months
Friend, Eugene Lamont	E.D. VA No. 3:99-CR-00201-DGL	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Asian	life
Friend, Travis McKinnle	E.D. VA No. 3:99-CR-00201-DGL	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Asian	life
Friend, Valerie	S.D. WV No. 2:05-CR-00107	Death Sentence - Motion for New Trial Granted Before Sentencing - Guilty Plea	W	F	1 Female	1 White	death reversed - 31.5 years
Frye, Jr., James Ernest	S.D. MS No. 4:01-CR-00008-CWR-FKB	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Fulks, Chadrick	D. SC No. 4:02-CR-00992-JFA	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	W	M	2 Females	2 White	death
Furrow, Buford	C.D. CA CR No. 2:99-CR-00838-NM	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 Asian	life
Gabiron, Marvin	W.D. MI No. 1:99-CR-00076-RHB-ALL	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Female	1 White	death
Galan, Thomas A.	N.D. OH No. 3:06-CR-00730-JGC-1	Life sentence from jury	W	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Garcia-Orellana, Oscar Alexander	E.D. VA No. 1:04-CR-00283-GBL	Acquittal	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	acquittal
Garcia, Edgar Baltazar	E.D. TX No. 1:09-CR-00015-MAC-KFG All	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	H	M	1 Male	1 Black	death
Garcia, Efraim	E.D. MI No. 2:97-CR-80727-NGE	Dismissal after notice by Judge	H	M	1 Male	1 White	dismissed
Garcia, Rico	N.D. CA No. 3:03-CR-00115-CRB	Guilty plea	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	life
Gardner, Shawn Earl	D. MD No. 1:04-CR-00029-MJG	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	life
Garrett, Lemond	S.D. GA No. 4:99-CR-00133-WTM-CLR	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Garza, Juan Raul	S.D. TX No. 1:93-CR-00009	Death Sentence -- Executed	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	death - executed
George, LiBear	E.D. LA No. 2:17-CR-00201-LMA-DEK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	480 months
Gilbert, Kristin	D. MA No. 3:98-CR-30044-MAP	Life sentence from jury	W	F	4 Males	4 White	life
Gilbert, Melvin	D. MD No. 1:06-CR-00309-JFM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Gilmore, Charles Wesley	W.D. VA No. 1:00-CR-00104-JPJ	Acquittal	W	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 White	acquitted
Gist, Cory	E.D. NC No. 4:95-CR-00041-H	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Gladling, Noah	W.D. NY No. 6:05-CR-06166-CJS	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 White	120 months
Glover, Cody	D. KS No. 6:98-CR-10059-MLB	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Goldston, Anthony Monroe	D. DC No. 1:92-CR-00284-CKK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life - resented to 18 yrs (2002)
Gomez-Olmeda, David	D. PR No. 3:03-CR-00073-JAF-ALL	Dismissal after notice by Judge	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Gomez, Edsel Torres	D. PR No. 3:98-CR-00072-PG	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	360 months
Gonzales-Lauzan, Luis	S.D. FL No. 1:02-CR-20572-JIC	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Gonzalez, Fausto	D. CT No. 3:02-CR-00007-JBA	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Gooch, Larry	D. DC No. 1:04-CR-00128-RMC	Life sentence from jury	B	M	4 Males 1 Female	4 Black 1 Hispanic	life
Gordon, Lorenzo Arthur	E.D. VA No. 3:04-CR-00058-HEH	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Grande, Oscar Antonio	E.D. VA No. 1:04-CR-00283-GBL	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	life
Granton, Aaron	E.D. NY No. 1:04-CR-00706-DGT	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	5 Males	5 Black	life
Gray, Kevin L.	D. DC No. 1:00-CR-00157-RCL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	22 Males	21 Black 1 Hispanic	life
Green, Darryl	D. MA No. 1:02-CR-10301-NG	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	dismissed
Green, Roy	C.D. CA CR No. 98-337-CBM	Incompetent after authorization	B	M	1 Male	1 White	incompetent
Green, Steven	W.D. KY No. 5:06-CR-00019-TBR	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male 3 Females	4 Middle Eastern	life

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
Green, William Frank	E.D. LA No. 2:92-CR-00468-AGD	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	180 months
Griffin, Robert Lee	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization withdrawn at trial	W	M	2 Males	2 White	life
Hager, Thomas Morocco	E.D. VA No. 1:05-CR-00264-TSE	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	1 Female	1 White	death
Hall, Charles Michael	W.D. MO No. 6:10-CR-03029-GAF	Death Sentence - Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	death
Hall, Eric	D. MD No. 1:04-CR-00323-WDQ	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	360 months
Hall, Orlando Cordia	N.D. TX No. 4:94-CR-00121-Y	Death Sentence -- Executed	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	death - executed
Ham, James Wayne	S.D. TX No. 4:13-CR-00363	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Hammer, David Paul	M.D. PA No. 4:96-CR-00239-JHS	Death Sentence Reversed - Life Sentence from Judge	W	M	1 Male	1 White	death, then life
Hanner, Claron Levi	W.D. PA No. 2:05-CR-00385-TFM	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 White	300 months
Hans, Eric Preston	D. SC No. 6:05-CR-01227-HMH	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male 4 Females	3 Black 3 White	life
Hardison, Brandon Durrell	M.D. TN No. 3:17-CR-00124	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	1 Black 1 White	awaiting sentencing
Hardy, Damion	E.D. NY No. 1:04-CR-00706-DGT	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	5 Males	5 Black	life
Hardy, Paul	E.D. LA No. 2:94-CR-00381-ILRL-MBN	Death Sentence - Reversed, Intellectually Disabled	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	death, then life
Hargrove, Demetrius R.	D. KS No. 2:03-CR-20192-CM-DJW	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	1 Black 2 White	life
Harris, Mario Bernard	D. DC No. 1:92-CR-00284-CKK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	life
Harris, Shelton Lee	D. MD No. 1:04-CR-00029-MJG	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	3 Males 1 Female	4 Black	life
Haskell, Carl	W.D. MO No. 4:00-CR-00395-FJG	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Hatten, Charles	S.D. WV No. 3:02-CR-00232	Dismissal after notice by Judge	W	M	1 Male	1 White	400 months
Haworth, Richard	D. NM No. 1:95-CR-00491-LH	Guilty plea	W	M	3 Males	2 White 1 Hispanic	life
Haynes, Aaron S.	W.D. TN No. 2:01-CR-20247-SHM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Haynes, Willis	D. MD No. 8:98-CR-00520-PJM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	3 Females	3 Black	life
Heatley, Clarence	S.D. NY No. 1:96-CR-00515-MBM-ALL	Guilty plea	B	M	14 Males	13 Black 1 Hispanic	life + 225 years
Henderson, Darryl	S.D. NY No. 1:02-CR-00451-MBM	Acquittal	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	1 Black 2 Hispanic	life
Henderson, Thomas	S.D. OH No. 2:06-CR-00039-ALM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	2 Black	life
Henestroza, Edwin R.	W.D. MO No. 4:98-CR-00311-GAF	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Henry, Arnold Mark	E.D. VA No. 2:93-CR-00131-HCM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Higgs, Dustin	D. MD No. 8:98-CR-00520-PJM	Death Sentence -- Executed	B	M	3 Females	3 Black	death - executed
Holder, Norris G.	E.D. MO No. 4:97-CR-00141-ERW-TCM	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Holland, Charles	N.D. AL No. 5:96-CR-00208-SLB-PWG	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	180 months
Holley, Marvin Lee	N.D. AL No. 5:96-CR-00208-SLB-PWG	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Holloway, Tim	M.D. TN No. 3:96-CR-00004-ALL	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Honken, Dustin	N.D. IA No. 3:01-CR-03047-LTS-KEM	Death Sentence -- Executed	W	M	2 Males 3 Females	5 White	death - executed
Houston, Henry Michael	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Life sentence from jury	W	M	3 Males	3 Black	life
Hoyle, Mark Dennard	D. DC No. 1:92-CR-00284-CKK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	5 Males 1 Female	5 Black 1 Hispanic	life - resentenced to 18 yrs (2002)
Hutching, James Norwood	E.D. OK No. 6:92-CR-00032-RAW	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Hutchinson, Antwan	S.D. OH No. 2:17-CR-00077-MHW	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Females	2 White	life
Hyles, Tyrese	E.D. MO No. 1:01-CR-00073-HEA-ALL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Ingle, Trinity Edward	W.D. AR No. 6:96-CR-60023-JLH	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Irby, James Allen	D. MD No. 8:03-CR-00490-RDB	Lesser included conviction	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	456 months
Jackson, David Lee	E.D. TX No. 1:05-CR-00051-MAC-ESH	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	death
Jackson, Richard Allen	W.D. NC No. 1:00-CR-00074-MR	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Female	1 White	death
Jacobo, Gerardo	C.D. CA No. 2:99-CR-00083-ALL	Acquittal	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	acquitted
Jacques, Michael	D. VT No. 2:08-CR-00117-WKS	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
James, Richard	E.D. NY No. 1:02-CR-00778-SJ	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Jimenez-Bencevi, Xavier	D. PR No. 3:12-CR-00221-JAF	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	life
Johnson, Angela	N.D. IA No. 3:01-CR-03046-MWB-LTS	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	W	F	2 Males 3 Females	5 White	death, then life
Johnson, Antoine Lamont	C.D. CA No. 2:05-CR-00920-RSWL	Authorization withdrawn at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Johnson, Corey	E.D. VA No. 3:92-CR-00068-JRS	Death Sentence -- Executed	B	M	6 Males 1 Female	7 Black	death - executed
Johnson, Curtis Jr.	E.D. LA No. 2:17-CR-00201-LMA-DEK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	600 months
Johnson, Darryl	W.D. NY No. 1:92-CR-00159-RJA	Guilty plea	B	M	4 Males	4 Black	life
Johnson, Darryl Alamont	N.D. IL No. 1:96-CR-00379	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	death reversed, life
Johnson, Herman Norman	E.D. MI No. 2:05-CR-80337-CGC-SDP	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Middle Eastern	life
Johnson, John	E.D. LA No. 2:04-CR-00017-HGB-SS	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Johnson, Jr., Coleman Leake	W.D. VA No. 3:00-CR-00026-NKM	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Johnson, Raheem	E.D. VA No. 1:97-CR-00314-GBL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	4 Males 1 Female	5 Black	life
Johnson, Shaheem	E.D. VA No. 1:97-CR-00314-GBL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Jones, Anthony Ayeni	D. MD No. 1:96-CR-00458-GLR	Life sentence from jury	B	M	5 Males	5 Black	life
Jones, Louis	N.D. TX No. 6:95-CR-00015-C	Death Sentence -- Executed	B	M	1 Female	1 White	death - executed
Jones, Luke	D. CT No. 3:99-CR-00264-VAB	Acquittal	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	acquitted - life on other counts
Jones, Milton Butch	E.D. MI No. 2:01-CR-80571-MAG-DAS	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	360 months
Jones, Rashi Taque	E.D. VA No. 3:97-CR-00169-JAG	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Jones, Ulysses	W.D. MO No. 6:10-CR-03090-DGK	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
Jordan, Anthony	E.D. MO No. 4:15-CR-00404-HEA-NAB	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	10 Males 1 Female	11 Black	not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Jordan, Gabriel	S.D. IN No. 3:06-CR-00014-RLY-WGH	Guilty plea	B	M	3 Males 1 Female	3 Black 1 White	336 months
Jordan, Peter	E.D. VA No. 3:04-CR-00058-HEH	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Julian, Jermaine Michael	M.D. FL No. 8:07-CR-00009-JDW-TGW	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Kaczynski, Theodore John	E.D. CA No. 2:96-CR-00259-GEB-GGH	Guilty plea at trial	W	M	3 Males	3 White	life
Kadamovas, Jurijus	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00220-SJO	Death Sentence - Death row - 2255	W	M	3 Males 1 Female	4 White	death
Karake, Francois	D. DC No. 1:02-CR-00256-ESH	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	dismissed
Kauffman, Christopher	S.D. IA No. 4:97-CR-00092-CRW-2	Guilty plea	W	M	2 Females	2 White	life
Kee, Charles Michael	S.D. NY CR No. 98-CR-778	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	480 months
Kehoe, Chevie O'Brien	E.D. AR No. 4:97-CR-00243-KGB	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male 2 Females	3 White	life
Kendall, Michael Robbie	N.D. MS CR No. 3:99-CR-00102-NBB	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Knorr, Carl	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	138 months
Krylov, Petro	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00220-SJO	Life sentence from jury	W	M	3 Males	3 White	life
Lallemand, Sienky	N.D. IL No. 1:00-CR-00143	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Lam, Tanh Huu	E.D. CA No. 2:97-CR-00054-WBS-KJN	Guilty plea	A	M	1 Female	1 Asian	life
Lane, Robert	D. MD No. 1:98-CR-00073-CCB	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Laurel, Ruben	N.D. WV No. 1:17-CR-00039-IMK-MJA	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Native American	300 months
Lawrence, Daryl	S.D. OH No. 2:05-CR-00011-GLF-1	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Lawrence, Jonathan Huey	N.D. FL No. 3:98-CR-00073-RV-MD	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Le, Cuong Gia	E.D. VA No. 1:03-CR-00048-TSE	Guilty plea	A	M	2 Males	2 Asian	life
Lecco, George	S.D. WV No. 2:05-CR-00107	Death Sentence - Motion for New Trial Granted by Judge - Life Sentence by Jury	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
LeCroy, William Emmett	N.D. GA No. 2:02-CR-00038-RWS-JCF	Death Sentence -- Executed	W	M	1 Female	1 White	death - executed
Ledesma, Jose	C.D. CA No. 2:05-CR-00578-JFW	Guilty plea at trial	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	life
Lee, Daniel Louis	E.D. AR No. 4:97-CR-00243-KGB	Death Sentence -- Executed	W	M	1 Male 2 Females	3 White	death - executed
Lentz, Jay	E.D. VA No. 1:01-CR-00150-TSE	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Leon Guerrero, James	E.D. CA No. 1:08-CR-00259-OWW	Guilty plea	PI	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Lewis, Antun	N.D. OH No. 1:08-CR-00404-SO	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	6 Males 3 Females	9 Black	420 months
Lewis, Deandre	S.D. IL No. 3:98-CR-30022-WDS	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Lien, David	N.D. CA No. 5:01-CR-20071-RMW	Authorization Withdrawn	A	M	1 Male	1 Asian	dismissed/ found not guilty
Lightfoot, Xavier Lamar	W.D. MO No. 4:98-CR-00149-FJG	Life Sentence Reversed - Life Sentence 2 from Jury	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Lighty, Kenneth Jamal	D. MD No. 8:03-CR-00457-PJM-ALL	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	Unknown
Littrell, Gary Joe	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 White	dismissed
Llamas, Tamara	E.D. NC No. 7:97-CR-00063-H	Guilty plea	W	F	1 Female	1 White	life
Llera-Plaza, Carlos Ivan	E.D. PA No. 2:98-CR-00362-JFL	Guilty plea at trial	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	life
Locust, Jeremiah	W.D. NC No. 2:98-CR-00185-LHT	Authorization withdrawn at trial	NA	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Lopez-Matias, Rodney	D. PR No. 3:06-CR-00368-JAF	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Lopez, Enrique	N.D. TX No. 3:09-CR-00320-M	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Lopez, Wilver	E.D. NY No. 2:04-CR-00939-LDW	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	420 months
Lujan, Larry	D. NM No. 2:05-CR-00924-RB	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Lyon, Billy Joe	W.D. KY No. 4:99-CR-00011-JHM	Life sentence from jury	W	M	2 Males	2 White	life
Mack, Edward Alexander	S.D. FL No. 1:93-CR-00252-UUB	Acquittal	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	240 months
Madison, Jarvis Wayne	M.D. FL No. 6:17-CR-00015-RBD-KRS	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Malay, Ronald	E.D. NY No. 1:02-CR-00778-SJ	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Marrero, Jose Rodriguez	D. PR No. 3:97-CR-00284-JAF	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Martin, Roy Ray	N.D. TX No. 5:95-CR-00017-C	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	life sentence
Martinez-Velez, David Samuel	D. PR No. 3:95-CR-00029-JAF	Dismissal after notice by Judge	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Martinez, Hector Acosta	D. PR No. 3:99-CR-00044-JAG	Acquittal	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	acquitted
Martinez, Mariano	C.D. CA No. 2:99-CR-00083-ALL	Life sentence from jury	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	life
Massino, Joseph	E.D. NY No. 1:03-CR-00929-NGG	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Mathis, Ronald Eugene	M.D. FL No. 8:91-CR-00301-EAK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Matthews, Lavin	N.D. NY No. 3:00-CR-00269-TJM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Maxwell, William O.	W.D. TN No. 2:01-CR-20247-SHM	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Mayhew, John Richard	S.D. OH No. 2:03-CR-00165-ALM	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Mazzini, Marcos	D. NM No. 1:95-CR-00538-MV	Guilty plea	H	M	4 Males	3 Black 1 Hispanic	240 months
McCauley, Donzell M.	D. DC No. 1:94-CR-00121-SS-ALL	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
McClure, Cornell Winfrei	D. MD No. 8:01-CR-00367-DKC	Life sentence from judge	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
McCluskey, John Charles	D. NM No. 1:10-CR-02734-JCH	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	life
McColough, John Warren	D. DC No. 1:92-CR-00284-CKK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	7 Males 1 Female	7 Black 1 Hispanic	life
McCullah, John Javilo	E.D. OK No. 6:92-CR-00032-RAW	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 White	death, then life
McElhiney, Michael Patrick	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	4 Males	3 Black 1 White	dismissed
McGriff, Kenneth	E.D. NY No. 1:04-CR-00966-ERK-VVP	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
McIntosh, Richard	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	dismissed to serve life in state

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
McKetton, Antonio	E.D. MI No. 2:98-CR-80348-BAF	Innocent	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	dismissed
McMahan, Jamie Jarold	S.D. IA No. 4:97-CR-00092-CRW-2	Guilty plea	W	M	2 Females	2 White	life
McMillan, Christopher	N.D. NY No. 3:00-CR-00269-TJM	Authorization withdrawn at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
McTier, James	E.D. NY No. 1:05-CR-00401-ILG	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	life
McVeigh, Timothy James	D. CO No. 1:96-CR-00068-RPM	Death Sentence -- Executed	W	M	74 Males 94 Females	34 Black 124 White 9 Hispanic 1 Asian	death - executed
Merritt, Robert	E.D. PA No. 2:07-CR-00550-RBS	Life sentence from jury	B	M	3 Males 3 Females	5 Black 1 Hispanic	life
Merriweather, William Jr.	N.D. AL No. 2:07-CR-00243-RDP-JEO	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Females	1 Black 1 White	life
Mikheil, Iouri	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00220-SJO	Death Sentence - Death row - 2255	W	M	3 Males 1 Female	4 White	death
Mikos, Ronald	N.D. IL No. 1:02-CR-00137	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Female	1 White	death
Millegan, Rufus Jerry	D. MD No. 8:01-CR-00367-DKC	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Millner, John Travis	E.D. KY No. 7:13-CR-00015-ART-REW	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Mills, Barry Byron	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Life sentence from jury	W	M	6 Males	3 Black 3 White	life
Mills, Edwin	E.D. MI No. 2:16-CR-20460-MAG-RSW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	300 months
Minerd, Joseph	W.D. PA No. 2:99-CR-00215-MBC	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male 2 Females	2 White 1 Asian	life
Mitchell, Eugene	E.D. MI No. 2:01-CR-80571-MAG-DAS	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	300 months
Mitchell, Lezmond	D. AZ No. 3:01-CR-01062-DGC	Death Sentence -- Executed	NA	M	2 Females	2 Native American	death - executed
Mitchell, Willie Edward	D. MD No. 1:04-CR-00029-MJG	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	3 Males 1 Female	4 Black	life
Mohamed, Khalfan Khamis	S.D. NY No. 1:98-CR-01023-LAK	Life sentence from jury	ME	M	7 Males 5 Females	4 Black 5 White 2 Indian 1 Asian	life
Molina, Ramon Medina	E.D. OK No. 6:92-CR-00032-RAW	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Montanez, Ian Rosario	D. PR No. 3:96-CR-00001-PG	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Montgomery, Chastain Sr.	W.D. TN No. 2:11-CR-20044-JPM	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Females	1 Black 1 White	life
Montgomery, Lisa	W.D. MO No. 5:05-CR-06002-GAF	Death Sentence -- Executed	W	F	1 Female	1 White	death - executed
Moonda, Donna	N.D. OH No. 1:06-CR-00395-DDD	Life sentence from jury	W	F	1 Male	1 Indian	life
Moore, Dennis B.	W.D. MO No. 4:94-CR-00194-DW	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Moore, Rodney L.	D. DC No. 1:00-CR-00157-RCL	Life sentence from jury	B	M	10 Males 1 Female	11 Black	life
Moore, Todd	E.D. VA No. 2:93-CR-00162-RAJ	Life sentence from judge	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life (judge sent.)
Morris, Branden	D. MA No. 1:02-CR-10301-NG	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	dismissed
Moses, Keon	D. MD No. 1:02-CR-00410-CCB	Life sentence from jury	B	M	4 Males	4 Black	life
Mosher, Ellis	E.D. TX No. 1:06-CR-00101-TH	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Moussaoui, Zacarias	E.D. VA No. 1:01-CR-00455-LMB	Life sentence from jury	B	M	5 Males 5 Females	2 Black 2 White 2 Hispanic 2 Asian 2 Pacific Islander	life
Mungia, Eli Trevino	N.D. TX No. 5:95-CR-00017-C	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Black	life sentence
Mungia, Ricky Rivera	N.D. TX No. 5:95-CR-00017-C	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Black	life sentence
Murray, Michael	M.D. PA No. 1:92-CR-00200-SHR	Authorization withdrawn at trial	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	life
Najar, Vincent	D. NM No. 1:95-CR-00538-MV	Guilty plea	H	M	6 Males	4 Black 2 Hispanic	360 months
Nantz, Daniel S.	E.D. KY No. 6:19-CR-00016-REW-HAI	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	2 Females	2 White	life
Natson, Michael Antonio	M.D. GA No. 4:05-CR-00021-CDL-GMF	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Nelson, Bryan	E.D. LA No. 2:02-CR-00304-CJB	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Nelson, Keith D.	W.D. MO No. 4:99-CR-00303-FJG	Death Sentence -- Executed	W	M	1 Female	1 White	death - executed
Nesbitt, Joshua	W.D. MO No. 4:18-CR-00036-BCW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Nguyen, Phouc H.	D. KS No. 6:94-CR-10128-JTM	Life sentence from jury	A	M	1 Female	1 Asian	life
Nichols, Terry Lynn	D. CO No. 1:96-CR-00068-RPM	Life sentence from jury	W	M	74 Males 94 Females	34 Black 124 White 9 Hispanic 1 Asian	life
Nieves-Alonso, Heriberto	D. PR No. 3:97-CR-00284-JAF	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	120 months
Northington, Steven	E.D. PA No. 2:07-CR-00550-RBS	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Nyaminani, Gregoire	D. DC No. 1:02-CR-00256-ESH	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	dismissed
O'Bryant, Lonnie	E.D. MI No. 2:92-CR-81127-AC	Guilty plea	B	M	6 Males	6 Black	348 months
O'Driscoll, Michael	M.D. PA No. 4:01-CR-00277-MM	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
O'Reilly, Timothy	E.D. MI No. 2:05-CR-80025-VAR-RSW	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Ofomata, Chukwudi	E.D. LA No. 2:17-CR-00201-LMA-DEK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	480 months
Ortiz-Velez, Felix	M.D. PA No. 3:96-CR-00005-TIV	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Ortiz, Arboleda	W.D. MO No. 4:98-CR-00311-GAF	Death Sentence -- Clemency	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	death
Oscar, Frantz	E.D. VA No. 2:93-CR-00131-HCM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Oscar, Jean Claude	E.D. VA No. 2:93-CR-00131-HCM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Ostrander, Michael Paul	W.D. MI No. 1:01-CR-00218-RHB	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Ostrander, Robert Norman	W.D. MI No. 1:01-CR-00218-RHB	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Otero, Julio	M.D. PA No. 3:96-CR-00005-TIV	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Owie, Michael	N.D. WV No. 1:17-CR-00039-IMK-MJA	Authorization Withdrawn	NA	M	1 Male	1 Native American	300 months
Paul, Jeffrey Williams	W.D. AR No. 6:96-CR-60022-JLH	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 White	death - then life
Payne, Eben	M.D. TN No. 3:98-CR-00038	Incompetent after authorization	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	incompetent
Pedro-Vidal, Juan R.	D. PR No. 3:16-CR-00778-GAG	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Pena-Gonzalez, Nicholas	D. PR No. 3:97-CR-00284-JAF	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Pena, Richard	E.D. LA No. 2:97-CR-00145-EEF	Guilty plea	H	M	8 Males	2 Black 1 Hispanic	life

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
Peng, You Zhong	E.D. NY No. 1:95-CR-00870-ERK-ALL	Authorization Withdrawn	A	M	1 Female	1 Asian	life
Pennington, Tiffany Dominique	W.D. KY No. 3:01-CR-00035-TBR-CHL	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Peoples, Cornelius	W.D. MO No. 4:98-CR-00149-FJG	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 White	240 months
Pepin-Taveras, Humberto	E.D. NY No. 1:04-CR-00156-JBW	Life sentence from jury	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Perez, Luis	D. PR No. 3:98-CR-00164-DRD	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	132 months
Perez, Ricardo Melendez	D. PR No. 3:98-CR-00164-DRD	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	144 months
Perez, Wilfredo	D. CT No. 3:02-CR-00007-JBA	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Perry, Wayne Anthony	D. DC No. 1:92-CR-00474-TFH	Guilty plea	B	M	5 Males 3 Females	8 Black	life
Peterson, Aquil	N.D. CA No. 3:05-CR-00324-MMC	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	264 months
Petzold, Michael Alan	D. ND No. 3:05-CR-00101-RRE	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	360 months
Pham, Trung Thanh	E.D. CA No. 2:00-CR-00411-WBS	Guilty plea	A	M	1 Female	1 Asian	life
Phillips, Maurice	E.D. PA No. 2:07-CR-00549-JCJ	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Pitera, Thomas	E.D. NY No. 1:90-CR-00424-RJD	Life sentence from jury	W	M	6 Males 1 Female	6 White 1 Middle Eastern	life
Pleau, Jason W.	D. RI No. 1:10-CR-00184-DLM	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Plunkett, Antoine	W.D. VA No. 4:04-CR-70083-GEC	Authorization withdrawn at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Pretlow, Bilal	D. NJ No. 2:90-CR-00328-JMV	Killed or died after authorization	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	suicide
Price, Gerard	E.D. NY No. 1:05-CR-00492-NGG	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Purkey, Wesley Ira	W.D. MO No. 4:01-CR-00308-FJG	Death Sentence -- Executed	W	M	1 Female	1 White	death - executed
Quinones, Alan	S.D. NY No. 1:00-CR-00761-JSR	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Rausini, Walder Pierre	N.D. CA No. 95-CR-00319	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 White	480 months
Ray, Quan	N.D. IL No. 1:96-CR-00379	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Reader, Arthur Charles	E.D. TX No. 5:97-CR-00015-DF	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Rebolledo, Michael Manuel	N.D. CA No. 3:18-CR-00119-RS	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	3 Males	2 Black 1 Hispanic	not sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Regan, Brian Patrick	E.D. VA No. 1:01-CR-00405-LO	Life sentence from jury	W	M	No victim	No victim	life
Rice, Darrell David	W.D. VA No. 3:02-CR-00026-NKM	Innocent	W	M	2 Females	2 White	dismissed
Richardson, Brian	N.D. GA No. 1:08-CR-00139-CC-CCH	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Rico, Jose Rios	D. AZ No. 2:05-CR-00272-JAT	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Riddle, Steven	D. CO No. 1:98-CR-00196-DBS	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	120 months
Riera-Crespo, Eduardo	D. PR No. 3:06-CR-00368-JAF	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Rivas-Moreira, Juan Carlos	D. MD No. 8:05-CR-00393-DKC	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Rivera, Angel R	D. AZ No. 2:03-CR-00730-SRB	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Rivera, Denis	E.D. VA No. 1:04-CR-00283-GBL	Acquittal	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	acquittal
Roane, James H.	E.D. VA No. 3:92-CR-00068-JRS	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	death
Robinson, Julius Omar	N.D. TX No. 4:00-CR-00260-Y	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	3 Males	1 Black 2 Hispanic	death
Robledo, Raut	C.D. CA No. 2:05-CR-00578-JFW	Guilty plea at trial	H	M	1 Female	1 Hispanic	life
Rodgers, Jeremiah Martel	N.D. FL No. 3:98-CR-00073-RV-MD	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Rodriguez-Mendoza, Efrain	S.D. TX No. 4:10-CR-00459	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Rodriguez, Diego	S.D. NY No. 1:00-CR-00761-JSR	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Rodriguez, Jr., Alfonso	D. ND No. 2:04-CR-00055-RRE	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Female	1 White	death then life after reversal
Rodriguez, Victor	E.D. PA No. 2:98-CR-00362-JFL	Guilty plea at trial	H	M	3 Males	3 Hispanic	life
Rogers, Andrew	S.D. IN No. 2:16-CR-00018-WTL-CMM	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Roland, Farad	D. NJ No. 2:12-CR-00298-ES	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	6 Males	6 Black	540 months
Rollack, Peter	S.D. NY No. 1:97-CR-01293-MGC	Guilty plea	B	M	8 Males	6 Black 2 Hispanic	life
Roman, Lorenzo Catalan	D. PR No. 3:02-CR-00117-PG	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Roof, Dylann Storm	D. SC No. 2:15-CR-00472-RMG	Death Sentence - Death row - 2255	W	M	3 Males 6 Females	9 Black	death
Rosario-Rodriguez, Edwin	D. PR No. 3:95-CR-00029-JAF	Dismissal after notice by Judge	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	120 months
Rozier, Kevin Denard	S.D. FL No. 1:93-CR-00252-UUB	Acquittal	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	life
Rudolph, Eric Robert	N.D. AL No. 2:00-CR-00422-CLS-TMP	Guilty plea at trial	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Runyon, David	E.D. VA No. 4:08-CR-00016-RBS-TEM	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	A	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Sablan, Joseph Cabrera	E.D. CA No. 1:08-CR-00259-OWW, change to C.D. CA No. 2:14-CR-00738-AK	Guilty plea	PI	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Sablan, Rudy	D. CO No. 1:00-CR-00531-WYD	Life sentence from jury	PI	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Sablan, William	D. CO No. 1:00-CR-00531-WYD	Life sentence from jury	PI	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Saenz, Alexi	E.D. NY No. 2:16-CR-00403-JFB	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	6 Males 2 Females	5 Black 3 Hispanic	Not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Saenz, Jairo	E.D. NY No. 2:16-CR-00403-JFB	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	5 Males 2 Females	4 Black 3 Hispanic	Not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Safarini, Zayd Hassan	D. DC No. 1:91-CR-00504-EGS	Dismissal after notice by Judge	ME	M	2 Males	2 Indian	life
Sahakian, David Michael	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	4 Males	3 Black 1 White	240 months
Saipov, Sayfullou Habibullaevic	S.D. NY No. 1:17-CR-00722-VSB	Life sentence from jury	ME	M	7 Males 1 Female	8 White	life
Salad, Ahmed Muse	E.D. VA No. 2:11-CR-00034-RBS-DEM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males 2 Females	4 White	life
Sampson, Gary Lee	D. MA No. 1:01-CR-10384-LTS	Death sentence - reversed - death sentence 2 - died before execution	W	M	3 Males	3 White	death
Sanchez, Ricardo	S.D. FL No. 9:06-CR-80171-DTKH	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	H	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Hispanic	death
Sanders, Marcus	S.D. AL No. 1:98-CR-00056-WS-C	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
Sanders, Thomas Steven	W.D. LA No. 1:10-CR-00351-DDD-JDK	Death Sentence - Death row - Appeal	W	M	1 Female	1 White	death
Sandstrom, Steven	W.D. MO No. 4:05-CR-00344-ODS	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Santiago, Jose	S.D. NY No. 7:98-CR-00290-CM	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	600 months
Santiago, Richard	D. CO No. 1:10-CR-00164-LTB	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Satcher, Steve	D. MD No. 8:00-CR-00105-DKC	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Savage, Kaboni	E.D. PA No. 2:07-CR-00550-RBS	Death Sentence - Death row - 2255	B	M	9 Males 3 Females	11 Black 1 Hispanic	death
Schlesinger, Ryan Phillip	D. AZ No. 4:18-CR-02719-RCC-BGM	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Schwylart, Jason Lee	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	3 Males	3 Black	dismissed
Shakir, Jamal	M.D. TN No. 3:98-CR-00038	Life sentence from jury	B	M	5 Males 1 Female	6 Black	life
Shields, Shannon	W.D. TN No. 2:04-CR-20254-BBD-TMP	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Shields, Sonny Adam	W.D. TN No. 2:04-CR-20254-BBD-TMP	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Shorter, Ramon Lori	W.D. TN No. 2:01-CR-20041-JTF	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Siler, Morgan Wayne	None - D. AZ	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 White	No docket
Silva, Samuel	W.D. VA No. 2:20-CR-00017-JPJ-PMS	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	1 Male	1 Middle Eastern	180 months consecutive to previous sentence
Silvers, Victor Everette	W.D. KY No. 5:18-CR-00050-TBR	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Simmons, Brent	W.D. VA No. 5:04-CR-30014-SGW	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	life
Sinisterra, German	W.D. MO No. 4:98-CR-00311-GAF	Death Sentence -- Died Before Execution	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	death
Skates, Victor	N.D. CA No. 5:15-CR-00285-LHK	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	8 Males 1 Female	9 Hispanic	not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Skiba, Lawrence	W.D. PA No. 2:01-CR-00291-GD	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	240 months
Smith, Danny Damon	E.D. VA No. 3:07-CR-00433-HEH	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	240 months
Smith, Daymon	E.D. TX No. 1:99-CR-00164-TH	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Smith, Howard L.	E.D. VA No. 1:97-CR-00341-CMH	Lesser included conviction	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Smith, John Pearl	D. AK No. 3:16-CR-00086-SLG-DMS	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	2 Males	2 White	life
Smith, Joseph	E.D. LA No. 2:04-CR-00017-HGB-SS	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Smith, Thomas	W.D. MO No. 3:02-CR-05025-GAF	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	1 Black 1 White	life
Snarr, Mark	E.D. TX No. 1:09-CR-00015-MAC-KFG All	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	W	M	1 Male	1 Black	death
Solomon, Jelani	W.D. PA No. 2:05-CR-00385-TFM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Spivey, Everett	D. NM No. 1:95-CR-00491-LH	Guilty plea at trial	W	M	1 Male	1 White	360 months
Stanley, Edward	C.D. CA No. 2:96-CR-01140-MMM	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Stayner, Cary	E.D. CA No. 1:99-CR-05217-AWI	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Stephens, Charles Lee	E.D. TX No. 1:99-CR-00164-TH	Killed or died after authorization	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 White	died after authorization
Stewart, Charles Louis	W.D. KY No. 4:99-CR-00011-JHM	Dismissal after notice by Judge	W	M	2 Males	2 White	life
Stinson, John William	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization Withdrawn at trial	W	M	2 Males	2 White	life
Stitt, Richard Thomas	E.D. VA No. 2:98-CR-00047-RAJ-RJK	Death Sentence Reversed - Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	death, reversal, auth withdrawn and life
Stone, Samuel	E.D. CA No. 1:12-CR-00072-AWI-DLB	Guilty plea	NA	M	1 Male	1 Native American	life
Storey, Gregory	D. KS No. 5:96-CR-40018-DES-ALL	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	327 months
Street, John P.	W.D. MO No. 4:04-CR-00298-GAF	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Talik, Eugene J.	N.D. WV No. 5:06-CR-00051-FPS-JES	Guilty plea at trial	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Tartaglione, Nicholas	S.D. NY No. 7:16-CR-00832-KMK	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	4 Males	4 Hispanic	not yet sentenced as of 5-8-2024
Tatum, Kenneth A.	E.D. TX No. 1:99-CR-00164-TH	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 White	life
Taylor-Keller, Lorie Ann	W.D. VA No. 5:10-CR-00015-GEC-JGW	Guilty plea	W	F	1 Male 2 Females	3 White	life
Taylor, Donald Scott	D. NM No. 2:07-CR-01244-WJ	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Taylor, Michael Lafayette	D. MD No. 1:02-CR-00410-CCB	Life sentence from jury	B	M	5 Males	5 Black	life
Taylor, Rejon	E.D. TN No. 1:04-CR-00160-CLC-CHS	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	1 Male	1 White	death
Taylor, Styles	N.D. IN No. 2:01-CR-00073-RL-PRC	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Tello, Plutarco	W.D. MO No. 4:98-CR-00311-GAF	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Terflinger, Richard Lloyd	C.D. CA No. 2:02-CR-00938-RGK	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	2 Males	2 White	dismissed
Thomas, Christopher	E.D. VA No. 1:99-CR-00477-CMH	Lesser included conviction	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Thomas, Keoin	N.D. IN No. 2:01-CR-00073-RL-PRC	Authorization withdrawn at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Thomas, Richard	E.D. VA No. 3:96-CR-00066-REP-EWH	Life sentence from jury	B	M	4 Males	4 Black	life
Thomas, Vernon Lance	E.D. VA No. 3:92-CR-00068-JRS	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	life
Tidwell, Tyrone	E.D. PA No. 2:94-CR-00353-BWK	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Tipton, Richard	E.D. VA No. 3:92-CR-00068-JRS	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	B	M	5 Males 1 Female	6 Black	death
Tisdale, Jason	D. KS No. 6:07-CR-10142-JTM	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	360 months
Torrez, Jorge Avila	E.D. VA No. 1:11-CR-00115-LO	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	H	M	1 Female	1 White	death
Troy, Danny	S.D. FL No. 9:06-CR-80171-DTKH	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	H	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Hispanic	death
Tsarnaev, Dzhokhar	D. MA No. 1:13-CR-10200-GAO	Death Sentence - Death row - Appeal	W	M	2 Females	1 White 1 Asian	death
Tucker, Tebiah Shelah	N.D. NY No. 3:00-CR-00269-TJM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Umana, Alejandro Enrique	W.D. NC No. 3:08-CR-00134-RJC	Death Sentence -- Death row - 2255	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	death
Valle-Lassalle, Victor Manuel	D. PR No. 3:97-CR-00284-JAF	Guilty plea	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Vest, James	W.D. MO No. 4:94-CR-00037-FJG-ALL	Guilty plea	W	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Vest, Mark	W.D. MO No. 4:94-CR-00037-FJG-ALL	Guilty plea	W	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Hispanic	life

Defendant	Docket No.	Status	Def. Race	Def. Sex	Sex of Vict(s)	Race of Vict(s)	Penalty Verdict
Vest, Steven	W.D. MO No. 4:94-CR-00037-FJG-ALL	Guilty plea	W	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life
Vlaiva, Christopher Andre	W.D. TX No. 6:99-CR-00070-ADA	Death Sentence -- Executed	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 White	death - executed
Villarreal, Baldeemar Sambrano	E.D. TX No. 9:91-CR-00004-JH	Life Sentence or Less After Penalty Trial	H	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Villarreal, Reynaldo Sambrano	E.D. TX No. 9:91-CR-00004-JH	Life Sentence or Less After Penalty Trial	H	M	1 Male	1 White	480 months
Villegas, Hernaldo Medina	D. PR No. 3:02-CR-00117-PG	Life sentence from jury	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Wade, Joshua	D. AK No. 3:07-CR-00111-RRB-JDR All	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Wakefield, Jimmy Ray	E.D. NC No. 7:97-CR-00063-H	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Waldon, Carl	M.D. FL No. 3:00-CR-00436-HLA-JBT	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Middle Eastern	life
Walker, Tyrone	N.D. NY No. 3:94-CR-00328-TJM	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Water, Abram	D. AK No. 4:96-CR-00026-HRH	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 Native American	life
Ward, Israel	W.D. MO No. 3:02-CR-05025-GAF	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	1 Black 1 White	120 months
Watland, Gary	D. CO No. 1:11-CR-00038-JLK	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Watson, Kevin	E.D. MI No. 2:05-CR-80025-VAR-RSW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Watts, James	S.D. IL No. 4:14-CR-40063-JPG	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Females	2 White	life
Webster, Bruce	N.D. TX No. 4:94-CR-00121-Y	Death Sentence - Reversed, Intellectually Disabled	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	death
Westmoreland, Guy	S.D. IL No. 3:98-CR-30022-WDS	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Wiggins, Steven Joshua	M.D. TN No. 3:19-CR-00194	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Wilk, Kenneth	S.D. FL No. 0:04-CR-60216-JIC	Life sentence from jury	W	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Wilkes, Charles	E.D. MI No. 2:92-CR-81127-AC	Guilty plea	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	300 months or less
Williams, Connell C.	W.D. OK No. 5:11-CR-00298-F	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Williams, Elijah Bobby	S.D. NY No. 1:00-CR-01008-NRB	Life sentence from jury	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	life
Williams, George Travis	N.D. GA No. 1:92-CR-00142-RLV-JRS	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	60 months
Williams, Jamain	E.D. PA No. 2:01-CR-00512-JCJ	Life sentence from jury	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	life
Williams, Jerry	D. MD No. 1:97-CR-00355-WMN	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	life
Williams, Michael	E.D. MI No. 2:92-CR-81127-AC	Guilty plea	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	300 months
Williams, Michael	S.D. NY No. 1:00-CR-01008-NRB	Life sentence from jury	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	life
Williams, Michael Dennis	C.D. CA No. 2:05-CR-00920-RSWL	Authorization withdrawn at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	life
Williams, Naeem	D. HI No. 1:06-CR-00079-DAE	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Female	1 Black	life
Williams, Ritz	M.D. PA No. 4:08-CR-00070-YK	Guilty plea	NA	M	1 Male	1 Native American	life
Williams, Robert Russell	E.D. VA No. 3:95-CR-00045-JRS	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	life
Williams, Tyrone	S.D. TX No. 4:03-CR-00221	Life sentence from jury	B	M	16 Males 1 Female	17 Hispanic	life, then 34 years
Williams, Vincent	E.D. PA No. 2:01-CR-00512-JCJ	Authorization withdrawn at trial	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	life
Williams, Xavier	S.D. NY No. 1:00-CR-01008-NRB	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	3 Males	3 Black	life
Wills, Christopher Andaryl	E.D. VA No. 1:99-CR-00396-LMB	Life sentence from jury	B	M	1 Male	1 Middle Eastern	life
Wilson, Bryant Lakeith	W.D. TN No. 2:01-CR-20041-JTF	Guilty plea	B	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Wilson, Carlo	E.D. MI No. 2:16-CR-20460-MAG-RSW	Authorization Withdrawn	B	M	1 Male 1 Female	2 Black	300 months
Wilson, David	D. DC No. 1:05-CR-00100-RWR-ALL	Dismissal after notice by Judge	B	M	2 Males 1 Female	3 Black	188 months
Wilson, Ronell	E.D. NY No. 1:04-CR-01016-NGG	Death Sentence Reversed - Death Sentence 2 - Intellectually Disabled	B	M	2 Males	2 Black	death
Wood, Jr., William D.	N.D. NY No. 5:19-CR-00058-TJM-1	Authorization Withdrawn	W	M	2 Males	2 White	life
Woody, Charles	C.D. CA No. 2:99-CR-00084-AHM	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	276 months
Woodridge, Steven W.	W.D. AR No. 4:97-CR-40013-HFB	Guilty plea	W	M	1 Female	1 White	life
Wyrick, Kevin	W.D. MO No. 4:94-CR-00194-DW	Authorization withdrawn at trial	W	M	1 Male	1 White	life
Young, Donnell	M.D. TN No. 3:98-CR-00038	Guilty plea at trial	B	M	1 Male	1 Black	480 months
Zambrano, Jesus Cortez	E.D. TX No. 9:91-CR-00004-JH	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 White	360 months
Zapata, Jairo	E.D. NY No. 2:01-CR-00516-JS	Guilty plea	H	M	1 Male	1 Hispanic	360 months
Zelaya Martinez, Elmer	E.D. VA No. 1:18-CR-00123-TSE	Authorization Withdrawn	H	M	2 Males	2 Hispanic	life

Declaration of LAUREN COHEN BELL, Ph.D., regarding the imposition of the federal death penalty in cases involving white, female victims.

1. I am currently Professor of Political Science and Dean of Academic Affairs at Randolph-Macon College in Ashland, Virginia, where I have been a faculty member since September 1999. Among the subjects I teach regularly are judicial process, constitutional law, and research methodology.
2. My research areas include the federal judiciary and the United States Congress. In my research, I regularly perform quantitative analysis of data and rely on the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) to organize and analyze such data. The use of quantitative analysis in social science and the use of SPSS in particular is an integral part of the research methodology course I teach. I have authored or coauthored a total of 23 books, book chapters, and peer-reviewed articles, and have presented more than 30 academic papers at scholarly meetings. I am a former member of the editorial board of *Justice System Journal* and a regular manuscript reviewer for *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, *American Politics Research*, Routledge Publishers, *The Journal of Politics*, Congressional Quarterly Press, Longman Publishers, Cambridge University Press, *Law and Society Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Justice System Journal*, *Political Studies Quarterly*, and *PS: Political Science and Politics*.
3. Between August 2006 and August 2007, I served as one of four United States Supreme Court Fellows. I was posted at the U.S. Sentencing Commission where I worked closely with the Office of Research and Data on the design and implementation of the Commission's 2007 study of the effect of minor offenses on the calculation of offenders' criminal history scores.

4. I hold Masters and Ph.D. degrees in political science from the University of Oklahoma's Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center. A copy of my *curriculum vitae* is attached.
5. I have been asked to conduct an analysis of federal capital prosecutions focusing on the dynamics of death sentencing in cases involving white female victims. Specifically, I have been asked to assess whether defendants who are convicted of killing white female victims are sentenced to death at a higher rate than defendants whose victims are not white women.
6. In order to conduct this analysis, I was provided with an Excel spreadsheet containing data maintained by Kevin McNally on behalf of the Federal Death Penalty Resource Counsel Project, concerning the race and gender of victims in 489 federal death penalty prosecutions. I used SPSS to create a database of 483 cases authorized and completed as capital prosecutions by the U.S. Department of Justice between 1989 and April 2016. For purposes of analyzing sentencing dynamics, I excluded from the analysis six cases: one in which the charged offense was treason and there were no identified victims; and five in which there were mass numbers of victims. (These were large-scale terrorist attacks: the Oklahoma City bombing, the September 11 attack, and the bombing of two U.S. embassies in Africa.) These six cases were excluded because where there is either no victim or where there are mass casualties it is not possible to isolate a white female victim effect on sentencing. This is consistent with the way other researchers have addressed this issue. This left 483 authorized capital prosecutions for analysis.

7. I used statistical procedures generally applied in the analysis of quantitative data to assess whether the death penalty was imposed disproportionately on defendants who killed white females as opposed to other types of victims: descriptive statistics provide a “snapshot” of the characteristics of the data; crosstabulations show how two variables interact with one another; and chi-square analysis provides an indicator of whether an observed relationship occurs by chance or because of a systematic interaction between the two variables.
8. My analysis, as reflected in the charts below, demonstrates that defendants who kill white female victims receive the death penalty at a substantially higher rate than defendants whose victims are not white women and that this correlation between white female victims and death sentencing is not the result of chance.
9. The data used in the analysis have the following characteristics:

<u>Condition of Interest</u>	<u>Number of cases</u>
All Authorized Cases	489
Authorized Cases Involving Victim	488 (see paragraph 6, above)
Authorized Cases Excluding Mass Killings	483 (see paragraph 6, above)
Death Penalty Imposed:	73
Death Penalty Not Imposed:	410
White Female Victim (WFV)	90
No WFV	393
Sentencing Trial Completed	220
Sentencing Trial Involving WFV	47
Sentencing Trial, No WFV	173
Death Penalty Imposed, WFV	28
Death Penalty Imposed, No WFV	45

10. The results of the chi-square analysis are as follows. Table 1 summarizes the analysis of death sentences among the set of 483 authorized federal capital cases. As explained in paragraph 6, this includes all but six authorized prosecutions.

Table 1: Relationship between the Presence of a White Female Victim (WFV) and Imposition of a Death Sentence, All Authorized Cases (Excluding Mass Killings) [N=483]

Data Source	Condition (N)	Percent (Formula)
Set of All Cases (N=90) with WFV	Death-Sentenced (28)	31.1% (28 of 90)
	Non-Death Sentenced (62)	68.9% (62 of 90)
Set of All Cases (N=393) with no WFV	Death-Sentenced (45)	11.5% (45 of 393)
	Non-Death-Sentenced (348)	88.5% (348 of 393)
Set of All Cases (N=73) Involving a Death Sentence	Cases with WFV (28)	38.4% (28 of 73)
	Cases with no WFV (45)	61.6% (45 of 73)
Set of All Cases (N=410) Not Involving a Death Sentence	Cases with WFV (65)	15.1% (62 of 410)
	Cases with no WFV (348)	84.9% (348 of 410)

11. Table 1 indicates that defendants in cases involving a white female victim were sentenced to death 31.1 percent of the time (in 28 of 90 cases). Defendants in cases not involving a white female victim were sentenced to death 11.5 percent of the time (in 45 of 393 cases). A defendant charged with killing a white female victim was 2.7 times more likely to be sentenced to death than a defendant charged with killing a victim who was not a white female. These results are statistically significant at the $p < .001$ level, indicating that the probability that this result would occur if there were no relationship between the variables is essentially zero.

12. Table 2 looks at the smaller set of authorized capital cases that proceeded through to a capital sentencing trial. It indicates that among those for whom life or death decisions were made by judges or juries, defendants in cases involving a white female victim received a death sentence 55.3 percent of the time (in 26 of 47 cases). Defendants in cases where there was no white female victim were sentenced to death 25.4 percent of the time (in 44 of 173 cases). A defendant in a federal capital trial thus was more than twice (2.18 times) as likely to be sentenced to death in a case involving a white female victim than a defendant in a case in which there was no white female victim. These results are statistically significant at the $p < .001$ level, indicating that the probability that this result would occur if there were no relationship between the variables is essentially zero.

Table 2: Relationship between the Presence of a White Female Victim (WFV) and Imposition of a Death Sentence, Trial Cases Only (Excluding Mass Killings) [N=220]

Data Source	Condition (N)	Percent (Formula)
Set of All Cases (N=47) with WFV	Death-Sentenced (26)	55.3 % (26 of 47)
	Non-Death Sentenced (21)	44.7 % (21 of 47)
Set of All Cases (N=173) with no WFV	Death-Sentenced (44)	25.4 % (44 of 173)
	Non-Death-Sentenced (129)	74.6 % (129 of 173)
Set of All Cases (N=70) Involving a Death Sentence	Cases with WFV (26)	37.1% (26 of 70)
	Cases with no WFV (44)	62.9% (44 of 70)
Set of All Cases (N=150) Not Involving a Death Sentence	Cases with WFV (21)	14.0 % (21 of 150)
	Cases with no WFV (129)	86.0 % (129 of 150)

13. Based on the bivariate results discussed here, I conclude without hesitation that there is a statistically significant and systematic correlation between the presence of a white female victim and the likelihood of a death sentence in a federal capital case. Defendants who

killed white female victims are overrepresented among federal death sentenced defendants. They represent 18.6 percent of all authorized prosecutions (90 of 483) and 21.4 percent of authorized prosecutions completing a penalty phase trial (47 of 220); however they represent 37.1 percent of death sentences (26 of 70).

14. The analysis reveals a robust correlation between the presence of a white female victim and the imposition of a death sentence. Social scientists consider a result to be robust when changing the assumptions undergirding an analysis would be unlikely to affect its results. The generally accepted standard for statistical significance in political science research is $p < .05$, meaning that the probability that there is no relationship between the variables of interest is less than five percent. In the case of these analyses, the findings are statistically significant at a higher level of $p < .001$, meaning that the likelihood that there is no relationship between the variables of interest is less than one-tenth of one percent, or one in one thousand. Given the robust quality of these findings, it is my opinion to a reasonable degree of scientific certainty that this correlation of more severe sentencing outcomes and white female victims is unlikely to disappear even in the presence of other potentially explanatory variables.

I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed this 31st day of May, 2016.



Lauren Cohen Bell

Appendix: Bivariate SPSS Results Used to Generate Tables 1 and 2:

Table 1:

Case Processing Summary						
	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
WhiteFemaleVictim * Death Penalty Imposed	483	100.0%	0	0.0%	483	100.0%

WhiteFemaleVictim * Death Penalty Imposed Crosstabulation					
			Death Penalty Imposed		Total
			No	Yes	
WhiteFemaleVictim	No	Count	348	45	393
		% within Death Penalty Imposed	84.9%	61.6%	81.4%
	Yes	Count	62	28	90
		% within Death Penalty Imposed	15.1%	38.4%	18.6%
Total		Count	410	73	483
		% within Death Penalty Imposed	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests					
	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	22.064 ^a	1	.000		
Continuity Correction ^b	20.558	1	.000		
Likelihood Ratio	18.961	1	.000		
Fisher's Exact Test				.000	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	22.018	1	.000		
N of Valid Cases	483				

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 13.60.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Table 2:

Case Processing Summary

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
WhiteFemaleVictim * Death Penalty Imposed	220	100.0%	0	0.0%	220	100.0%

WhiteFemaleVictim * Death Penalty Imposed Crosstabulation

			Death Penalty Imposed		Total
			No	Yes	
WhiteFemaleVictim	No	Count	129	44	173
		% within WhiteFemaleVictim	74.6%	25.4%	100.0%
		% of Total	58.6%	20.0%	78.6%
WhiteFemaleVictim	Yes	Count	21	26	47
		% within WhiteFemaleVictim	44.7%	55.3%	100.0%
		% of Total	9.5%	11.8%	21.4%
Total		Count	150	70	220
		% within WhiteFemaleVictim	68.2%	31.8%	100.0%
		% of Total	68.2%	31.8%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.216 ^a	1	.000		
Continuity Correction ^b	13.870	1	.000		
Likelihood Ratio	14.395	1	.000		
Fisher's Exact Test				.000	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	15.147	1	.000		
N of Valid Cases	220				

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 14.95.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

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PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Dean of Academic Affairs, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. May 2014—present.

Visiting Scholar, Keio University, Tokyo, Japan. November and December 2015.

Associate Dean of the College, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. August 2007—April 2014.

Professor of Political Science, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. September 2010-present. (Formerly Assistant/Associate Professor, August 1999-September 2010.)

United States Supreme Court Fellow (United States Sentencing Commission). August 2006—August 2007.

Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science. Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania. January—July 1999.

American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow. 105th Congress. November 1997—August 1998.
U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Immigration (minority staff).

COURSES TAUGHT

*American Government and
Politics
Congress in the Political System
Research Methods
Constitutional Law
The American Presidency*

*Judicial Process and Behavior
Introduction to Public Policy
State and Local Government
Political Parties and Voting
Behavior
Race and Gender in American
Politics*

*Seminar in Political Leadership
The Politics of Popular Culture
(team taught)
First Year Colloquium: Public
Policy Perspectives on the
Natural World*

CONSULTING WORK

Content Consultant, Center for the Constitution. James Madison's Montpelier. Fall 2015-present.

Political Analyst. WRIC-8 Richmond (Local ABC Affiliate). Spring 2012-present.

Research Consultant. Washington Institute for Public Affairs Research at American University. May-November 2011.

Political Analyst. WTVR-6 Richmond (Local CBS Affiliate). Fall 2008-present.

Academic Consultant. Bill of Rights Institute, Inc. Fairfax, Virginia. Fall 2008-January 2010.

Research Consultant. Statistical Analysis of Sentencing Dynamics in Federal Death Penalty Cases. Federal Public Defender, United States Court of Appeals (Fourth Circuit). Fall 2008.

EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy in Political Science. The Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center at The University of Oklahoma. Norman, Oklahoma. July 1999.

DISSERTATION: "Warring Factions: Senators, Nominees, and Interest Groups in the Federal Appointment Process."

Master of Arts in Political Science. The Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center at The University of Oklahoma. Norman, Oklahoma. December 1997.

Summer Program in Quantitative Methods. Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research at The University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, Michigan. Summer 1996.

Bachelor of Arts in Political Science. The College of Wooster. Wooster, Ohio. May 1994.

AWARDS AND HONORS

Semi-finalist (Top Five in Institutional Category), 2013 Outstanding First Year Student Advocate. National Resource Center for the First Year Experience and Students in Transition/Cengage Learning. University of South Carolina.

Yellow Jacket Club 2009-10 Faculty Person of the Year. Randolph-Macon College Yellow Jacket Club (Athletic Boosters). Awarded May 15, 2010.

Randolph-Macon College's Nominee. 2008 Harris Award for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching. Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges.

2006-07 Tom C. Clark Award for Outstanding Contributions to the U.S. Supreme Court Fellows Program. U.S. Supreme Court. Awarded June 2007.

Finalist, 2005 Virginia Outstanding Faculty Awards –Rising Star Category. State Council for Higher Education in Virginia. January 2005.

DuPriest Award for Outstanding Faculty Advisor (of a fraternity or sorority), Randolph-Macon College. Awarded May 2004.

2003-2004 SGA Faculty Member of the Year, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded April 2004.

Thomas Branch Award for Excellence in Teaching, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded April 2004.

Finalist, 2004 Virginia Outstanding Faculty Awards – Rising Star Category. State Council for Higher Education in Virginia, January 2004.

DuPriest Award for Outstanding Faculty Advisor (of a fraternity or sorority), Randolph-Macon College. Awarded May 2003.

Ira L. Andrews, III Spirit of Fraternalism Award, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded May 2002.

Thomas Branch Award for Excellence in Teaching, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded April 2002.

2000-2001 SGA Faculty Member of the Year, Randolph-Macon College. Awarded May 2001.

PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

BOOKS

Slingshot: The Defeat of Eric Cantor. In press, Congressional Quarterly Press. (With R. Keith Gaddie and David Elliot Meyer). November 2015.

Filibustering in the U.S. Senate. Amherst, New York: Cambria Press. 2011.

Case Studies in Political Communication: A Multidisciplinary Approach (with Joan Connors and Ted Sheckels). Allyn & Bacon. 2008.

The U.S. Congress: A Simulation for Students. Belmont, CA: Thomson/Wadsworth. 2005.

Warring Factions: Interest Groups, Money, and the New Politics of Senate Confirmation. Columbus, Ohio: The Ohio State University Press. 2002.

JOURNAL ARTICLES/BOOK CHAPTERS

“Federal Judicial Selection in History and Scholarship.” *Judicature* 96 (5), (May/June 2013).

“What If Democrats Were More Like Republicans: Structural and Institutional Explanations for Why Hillary Lost.” In *Cracked but not Shattered: Hillary Rodham Clinton’s Unsuccessful Campaign for the Presidency*. Ted Sheckels, ed. Lexington Books, 2009.

“In Their Own Interest: Pressure Groups in the Federal Judicial Selection Process.” In *Exploring Judicial Politics*, Mark Miller, ed. Oxford University Press. 2009.

“Virginia.” *Political Encyclopedia of U.S. States and Regions*. Congressional Quarterly Press. 2009 (with William Curtis Ellis).

“Courting Success: The Supreme Court Fellows Program at 35.” *PS: Political Science and Politics*. (With Jon B. Gould, Terence J. Lau, and John M. Domurad.) October 2008.

“Scoring the Senate: Scorecards, Parties and Roll Call Votes in the U.S. Senate.” in *Why Not Parties? Party Effects in the United States Senate*, Nathan Monroe, Jason M. Roberts, and David Rohde, eds. University of Chicago Press. (With Jason M. Roberts.) 2008.

“Policy Statements or Symbolic Politics?: Explaining Congressional Court-Stripping Attempts.” *Judicature*. 89 (4): January-February 2006 (with Kevin M. Scott).

“Following the Leader or Leading the Followers? Congress and the President in the United States.” *Journal of Legislative Studies* v.10(2-3),(Summer/Fall 2004), Pp. 193-206.

~ Reprinted in *Executive Leadership and Legislative Assemblies*, Nicholas J. Baldwin, ed. London: Routledge, 2006.

“Rational Behavior or the Norm of Cooperation?: Filibustering Behavior Among Retiring Senators.”(with L. Marvin Overby). *Journal of Politics*, v. 66(3), (August 2004) Pp. 906-924.

- “Senate Confirmations in an Interest Group Age,” in *Extensions: A Journal of the Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center*, Spring 2004.
- “Character vs. Competence: Evidence from the 2000 Presidential Debates and Election,” (with Ted Sheckels). In *The Millennium Election: Communication in the 2000 Campaigns*, Lynda Lee Kaid, John C. Tedesco, Diane Bystrom, and Mitch McKinney, eds. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers. 2003.
- “From Passive to Active Representation: The Case of Women Congressional Staff,” (with Cindy Simon Rosenthal). *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory (JPART)* 13 (1), January 2003.
- “Senatorial Discourtesy: The Senate's Use of Delay to Shape the Federal Judiciary.” *Political Research Quarterly* 55 (3), (September 2002).
- “Invisible Power: Congressional Staff and Representation Behind the Scenes,” (with Cindy Simon Rosenthal). Chapter in *Women Transforming Congress*, Cindy Simon Rosenthal (ed.) Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press. (2002)
- “Compelling State Interests: State Judicial Selection in an Interest Group Age,” invited submission to the New York State Bar Association: *Government, Law & Policy Journal*. (Fall 2001), at 46.
- “Voter Choice and Consistency in Retention Elections for Oklahoma State Judges.” *The Almanac of Oklahoma Politics 2000*. Stillwater, Oklahoma: OPSA Press. July 1999.
~ Reprinted in the 2002 edition (2001).
- “Missing in Action: Interest Groups and Federal Judicial Appointments.” *Judicature* (82:3), November-December 1998.
- “Looking Back: Portraits of the Old Senate,” in *Extensions: A Journal of the Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center*, Fall 1997.

BOOK REVIEWS

- The Foreign Policy Disconnect*. Political Studies Quarterly. Autumn 2007.
- Between the Branches*. The American Political Science Association’s Legislative Studies Section Newsletter, June 1999.
- Reasonable Disagreement*. The American Political Science Association’s Legislative Studies Section Newsletter, January 1999.
- Education of A Senator*. The American Political Science Association’s Legislative Studies Section Newsletter, January 1999.
- Air Wars (2e)*. The American Political Science Association’s Legislative Studies Section Newsletter, January 1998.

ADDITIONAL PUBLICATIONS

“The stakes are high in the looming fight to replace Justice Scalia on the Supreme Court.” London School of Economics and Political Science American Politics and Policy Blog, February 15, 2015. Available online at: <http://bit.ly/1KSnkKE>.

~Reposted by *Newsweek* as “Replacing Scalia: Conservatives Have More to Lose by Delay” at: <http://www.newsweek.com/replacing-scalia-conservatives-have-more-lose-delay-427186>, February 16, 2015.

“Nuclear Fallout: Limiting the Filibuster has Led to More Delays.” London School of Economics and Political Science American Politics and Policy Blog, November 24, 2015. (With John D. Rackey). Available online at: <http://bit.ly/1PLMgVr>.

“Filibuster.” (Encyclopedia Entry). *American Political Culture: An Encyclopedia* (ABC-CLIO). Michael Shally-Jensen, ed. April 2015.

“Legislative Gridlock.” (Encyclopedia Entry). *American Political Culture: An Encyclopedia* (ABC-CLIO). Michael Shally-Jensen, ed. April 2015.

“R-MC Professor Goes to Congress: But Which One?” in *Virginia Capitol Connections Quarterly Magazine*. Summer 2014 (with Brian Turner).

“The Difficulties over Michael Boggs’ Confirmation in the Senate Have Been Made Worse by the Democrats’ Filibuster Reform.” London School of Economics and Political Science American Politics and Policy Blog. May 22, 2014. <http://bit.ly/1IVYHer>.

“The Limits of Term Limits.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Spring 2014. http://www.vccqm.org/qm_sp_2014/#10.

“The Real Danger of Harry Reid’s ‘Nuclear’ Rules Change in the Senate May Be the Fallout.” London School of Economics and Political Science American Politics and Policy Blog, November 23, 2013. <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/usappblog/2013/11/23/harry-reid-nuclear-option/>.

“The Filibuster is Dead...Long Live the Filibuster.” *Foreign Affairs.com*. February 4, 2013. <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/138802/lauren-c-bell/the-filibuster-is-dead>.

“Fixing the Filibuster: Why Its Easier Said Than Done.” *ForeignAffairs.com*, December 19, 2012. <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/138603/lauren-c-bell/fixing-the-filibuster>.

“Now that the 2008 Presidential Election’s Over, Both Parties Better Get Back to Work.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. January 2009.

~ Reprinted in the 2000-2010 Special Commemorative Edition, featuring “classic articles of the first decade of the twenty-first century” (2010).

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Contributor, *The Encyclopedia of the United States Congress*. Robert Dewhirst, editor. Facts on File, Inc. 2006.

“Remember the Judges.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Autumn 2005.

“The June 14th Primary: The Case of the Vanishing Voters.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Summer 2005.

“What’s All the Bluster About the Filibuster?” Lead editorial in *The Cincinnati Enquirer*. May 1, 2005.

“Lies, Damned Lies, and Faulty Statistics: A Cautionary Tale About the Use of Exit Polls.” *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Winter 2005.

~ Reprinted in the 2000-2010 Special Commemorative Edition, featuring “classic articles of the first decade of the twenty-first century” (2010).

American Politics and Government Questions for use with the Turning Point Premium Content System. Wadsworth Publishing, 2005.

“Duck Hunting.” Editorial. *Virginia Capitol Connections*. Summer 2003.

“Ideologues Wanted.” *USA Today*. (Opposing View Editorial). October 31, 2002.

“Voter Attitudes the Same,” in *The Hanover Herald-Progress*, vol. 124, No. 38. November 12, 2001.

“Analyzing the Election and Hanover County Voters,” in *The Hanover Herald-Progress*, vol. 123, no. 39. November 16, 2000.

“Survey Results Paint Portrait of Electorate,” in *The Hanover Herald-Progress*, vol. 22, no. 67. March 2, 2000.

PAPERS PRESENTED AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

“From Filibustering to Cow Walking: Legislative Delay in Comparative Perspective.” Paper presented at the 2016 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico. January 7-9, 2016.

“Transnational Influences on the U.S. Supreme Court: A Look at Recent Evidence.” Paper presented at the 2012 Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association. Honolulu, Hawaii. June 5-8, 2012.

“Agenda Setting in the Supreme Court: An Examination of Certiorari Petitions in Sentencing Guidelines Cases.” Paper accepted for presentation at the 2012 meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 2012 (with Scott Hendrickson and Corrie Caler).

“In Search of the ‘Good’ Arguments: What Characterizes the Better-Recalled Arguments during the Presidential Debates,” Paper presented at the Eastern Communication Association for its May 2008 annual meeting. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. May 1-3, 2008 (with Ted Sheckels and Joan Connors).

“Extended Debate Over Time: Patterns and Trends in Senate Filibusters.” Paper presented at the 2007 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. April 12-15, 2007 (with L. Marvin Overby).

“Scoring the Senate: Scorecards, Parties and Roll Call Votes in the U.S. Senate.” Paper presented at the 2006 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 20-23, 2006 (with Jason M. Roberts).
~ Also presented at the Duke University conference on Political Parties in the U.S. Senate. April 6-8, 2006. Durham, North Carolina.

- “Keeping Score: Parties, Leaders, and Agendas in the U.S. House of Representatives.” Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. September 1-4, 2005 (with Jason M. Roberts).
- “Conflicting Interests?: State Legislators and the Supreme Court Justices They Appoint.” Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. September 1-4, 2005 (with Margaret Williams).
- “And Take Their Robes Too? Modeling Congressional Court-Stripping Attempts.” Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April 7-10, 2005, Chicago, Illinois (with Kevin M. Scott).
- “Janet Jackson, Howard Stern, and the FCC: Indecency Violation Response As A Case Study in Political Control of the Bureaucracy.” Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. April 7-10, 2005, Chicago, Illinois (with B. Jason Barlow).
- “Filibusters and Filibusterers in the Contemporary Senate: An Examination of the Dynamics and Individual-Level Correlates of ‘Extended Debate,’ 1975-2002.” Paper presented at the 2004 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. September 2-5, 2004 (with L. Marvin Overby).
- “Scheduling Tactics and Strategic Losses: Lessons from the U.S. House of Representatives.” Paper presented at the Sixth Workshop of Parliamentary Scholars and Parliamentarians. Wroxton College, Wroxton, Oxfordshire, United Kingdom. July 31-August 1, 2004.
- “Organized Interests, American Democracy, and Federal Appointments: Continuity or Change?” Presented at the 2004 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 15-18, 2004, Chicago, Illinois (with Wendy Martinek).
- “Keeping Score: Strategic Losses in the United States House of Representatives.” Presented at the 2004 annual meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association, March 17-20, 2004, Corpus Christi, Texas.
- “Saying it Best by Saying Nothing At All: The Senate’s Use of Confirmation Proceedings to Communicate With the President,” Eastern Communication Association Annual Meeting, April 24-27, 2003.
- “The Impact of Philanthropy on Public Attitudes Toward Welfare Policies.” Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 3-6, 2003 (with Krutika Patel).
- “Rational Behavior or the Norm of Cooperation?: Filibustering Behavior Among Retiring Senators.” (with L. Marvin Overby). Presented at the American Political Science Association's 2002 Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts. August 29-September 1, 2002.
- “Shoemakers and Elves: Members and their Staffs in the Contemporary U.S. Congress,” (with Cindy Simon Rosenthal). 2002 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. April 25-28, 2002
- “The Court's Eyewitness: Televised News Footage and the Myth of the Unbiased Juror,” (with Carla Owen). 2002 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois. April 25-28, 2002.
- “Divided Government and Judicial Legacies: The Politics of Supreme Court Appointments,” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 9-11, 2000 (With Shelley Adolf).
- ~ *Nominated for 2000 "Best Paper" award, APSA Law and Courts Section.*
 - ~ *Nominated for 2000 Pi Sigma Alpha Award, Southern Political Science Association.*

- “Women Congressional Staff: Policy Contributions and Constraints,” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 9-11, 2000 (With Cindy Simon Rosenthal).
- “Senatorial Discourtesy: The Senate's Use of Delay to Shape the Federal Judiciary.” 2000 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Association, April 28-30, 2000.
- “Invisible Power: Congressional Staff and Representation Behind the Scenes.” Invited presentation at the Women Transforming Congress conference, April 13-15, 2000 (With Cindy Simon Rosenthal). Also presented at the 2000 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington D.C., August 31 - September 3, 2000.
- “The Effects of Socio-Political Characteristics on Hanover County Republican Voters.” The 2000 Annual Meeting of the Virginia Social Sciences Association. March 17, 2000.
- “Modeling Mistrust: An Event History Analysis of Term Limits for State Legislators.” Presented at the 1999 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 6-8, 1999 (With Kevin Scott).
- “Toward a Theory of Senate Confirmation: Women, Minorities, and Politics in the Senate’s Judicial Confirmation Decisions.” 1999 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Warring Factions: The Senate, Interest Groups, and the Politics of Appointing Federal Judges.” 1998 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.
- “Congress Reviled: Support for Term Limits in the American Electorate.” 1997 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Gary Copeland). Washington, DC.
- “Lessons From the States: Alternative Drug Sentencing Policies and the Federal Government.” 1997 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association (with Sally Coleman Selden). Houston, Texas.
- “Examining Congressional Response: Congress’ Reaction to Supreme Court Decisions Overturning Congressional Statutes.” 1996 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association (with Lesli McCollum).
- “Lacking a Theory of Policy Effects – The 1994 Health Care Debate in Media Context.” 1995 meeting of the Media, Government, and Public Policy Section of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.

ADDITIONAL PRESENTATIONS

- “Congressional-Executive Relations in the United States.” Presentation to staff members at the National Diet Library. Tokyo, Japan. December 11, 2015.
- “The ‘Switch in Time’ and ‘Switch in Nine’: A Tale of Two Men Named Roberts.” Presentation to students and faculty of the Department of Law, Keio University. Tokyo, Japan. December 2, 2015.
- “The Calm after the Storm: The Supreme Court’s October 2015 Term.” Presentation to the Jewish Woman’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Center. Richmond, Virginia. October 27, 2015.
- “Come Together At the Center: Coordinating Academic Support Services.” Keynote address at the 2015 Annual Meeting of the National Association of Communication Centers. Fredericksburg, Virginia. April 17, 2015.

“The 2014 Congressional Midterms and the U.S. Supreme Court.” Presentation to the Jewish Woman’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Center. Richmond, Virginia. January 27, 2015.

“When Early Is Too Late: Even Earlier Intervention to Support At-Risk Students.” Webinar for the Consortium for Student Retention Data Exchange. December 10, 2014. (With Grant Azdell).

“The 2014 Elections (And What They Mean for 2016).” Presentation to the 5400 Men’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Community Center, Richmond, Virginia. December 15, 2014.

“An Insider’s Look at the Supreme Court.” Presentation to the Crossridge Community. Glen Allen, Virginia. May 5, 2014.

“When Early Is Too Late: Even Earlier Intervention to Support At-Risk Students.” Paper Presented at (and published in the *Proceedings* of) the 2013 National Symposium on Student Retention, San Diego, California. November 4-6, 2013. (With Grant Azdell, Tim Merrill, and David Lesesne).

“The U.S. Supreme Court.” Presentation to 5400 Men’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Community Center, Richmond, Virginia. October 14, 2013.

“The U.S. Supreme Court: An Insider’s Look and Preview of the 2013 Term.” The Shepherd’s Center of Richmond’s Open University. First Presbyterian Church, Richmond, Virginia. October 3, 2013.

Luncheon Speaker, Richmond Chapter, Kiwanis International. April 29, 2013. Virginia Historical Society.

“Filibustering in the U.S. Senate.” Presentation to the 5400 Men’s Club of the Weinstein Jewish Community Center, Richmond, Virginia. April 8, 2013.

“Filibustering in the U.S. Senate.” Presentation to Cross Ridge Community, Glen Allen, Virginia. January 22, 2013.

“Academic Advising at Randolph-Macon College.” Presentation/participant as part of the *Evaluating Academic Advising* session at the Council of Independent Colleges’ Chief Academic Officers’ Meeting, November 3-6, 2012. San Antonio, Texas.

“Supremely Strategic: The Supreme Court’s Decision on the Affordable Care Act.” Faculty-Staff Luncheon Presentation, Randolph-Macon College. September 5, 2012.

Luncheon Speaker, Richmond Chapter, Kiwanis International. November 30, 2009. Virginia Historical Society.

“The Case for Political Science in an Era of Emotional Politics,” *Adams Lecture in Political Science*. The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio. April 20, 2009.

“How Jesse ‘the Body’ Became ‘Jesse the Mind’: An Interdisciplinary Look at Political Communication.” Faculty-Staff Luncheon Presentation, Randolph-Macon College. April 16, 2008. (With Joan Conners and Ted Sheckels.)

“Beyond the *R-MC Magazine: What My Year in Washington Was Really Like*.” Faculty-Staff Luncheon Presentation, Randolph-Macon College. February 20, 2008.

Luncheon Speaker, Richmond Chapter, Kiwanis International. January 22, 2008. Virginia Historical Society.

- Author Meets Critics Session (author participant). Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, January 4-7, 2007.
- “Pork Barrels, Pressure Groups, and Political Parties: How Members of Congress Decide.” Randolph-Macon College Scholarship Weekend Presentation, February 25, 2006.
- “Values of an Education.” Presentation to incoming freshmen and faculty at Randolph-Macon College’s Matriculation Ceremony. August 31, 2003.
- “Judicial Selection in an Interest Group Age.” Presentation to the faculty of Randolph-Macon College, March 11, 2003.
- “The Next Supreme Court Justice: Who, When, Why, How?” Randolph-Macon College Scholarship Weekend presentation, January 18, 2003.
- “Taking Responsibility.” Presentation to incoming freshmen and faculty at Randolph-Macon College's Matriculation Ceremony. September 1, 2002.
- “What They Never Taught You About American Government.” Presentation to prospective students and parents, Randolph-Macon College. January 26, 2002.
- “Warner and Wal-Mart: What Election 2001 Means for the Town and County.” Presentation to the Ashland/Hanover Citizens for Responsible Growth public interest organization, Ashland, Virginia. December 3, 2001.
- “Thieves, Scoundrels, and Conspiracy Theorists: Two Hundred Years of Politics as Usual in Washington DC.” Presentation to students at the Higgins Academic Center, Randolph-Macon College. November 28, 2001.
- “Careful With That Ax, Eugene’: Team Teaching and the Challenge of Crossing Disciplines.” Presentation to the faculty of Randolph-Macon College (with James Doering). October 2001.
- “Why We Still Need Heroes.” Presentation to incoming freshmen and faculty at Randolph-Macon College's Matriculation Ceremony. September 2, 2001.
- “The 2000 Presidential Election.” Invited guest at the Hanover County Rotary Club, Hanover County, Virginia. March 7, 2001.
- “From Henry and Clay to Gore and Bush: Political Life in Ashland and Hanover County.” Invited Presentation to the Friends of Ashland Library's Annual Meeting, October 5, 2000.
- “Exit Polling in Hanover County.” Invited guest at the Hanover County Rotary Club, Hanover County, Virginia. May 3, 2000.

ADDITIONAL PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Chair and Discussant:* “Lawmaking and Problem Solving.” 2016 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico. January 7-9, 2016.
- Chair and Discussant:* “Appointments and Nominations in the Federal Judiciary.” 2016 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico. January 7-9, 2016.

Chair and Discussant: “The Wild Side of American Politics: Undergraduate Research on Conspiracy Theories, Political Scandals and the Tea Party.” 2015 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana. January 15-17, 2015.

Invited panelist, “Author Meets Critics: John Kyle Day's Southern Manifesto.” 2015 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, Louisiana. January 15-17, 2015

Participant, *Randolph-Macon College Faculty Trip to Japan*. Sponsored by The Center for Global Partnership, The Japan Foundation. Tokyo and Kyoto, Japan. July 16-30, 2012.

Chair and Discussant. Panel entitled “Supreme Courts in the Larger Political System.” 2012 Annual meeting of the Law and Society Association. Honolulu, Hawaii. June 5-8, 2012.

Invited Participant, Roundtable entitled “Prominent Fellowships in Political Science.” 2012 Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 12-15, 2012.

Co-Principal Investigator, “Evaluation of the American Constitution Society for Law and Policy (ACS).” May 2011-November 2011. Completed on behalf of the Open Society Foundations (OSF) by the Washington Institute for Public and International Affairs Research (WIPAR). (With Jon Gould, Holly Stevens, Holly Bennett, Chris Bodde, and Katherine Hughes.)

Discussant, Panel entitled “Advanced Pedagogies.” 2011 Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 6-9, 2011.

Invited Participant, Roundtable entitled “How Does Working in Politics Affect Teaching?” 2011 Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, Louisiana. January 6-9, 2011.

Editorial Board Member. (2007-2010) *Justice System Journal*. Williamsburg, Virginia: The National Center for State Courts. Appointed May 2006.

Invited Participant, Roundtable on President Barack Obama’s Judicial Appointments. Roundtable participant—invited by Dean Elliot Slotnick (Ohio State) and Dr. Sheldon Goldman (University of Massachusetts). Annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois. April 22-25, 2010.

Chair, 2010 Congressional Quarterly Best Paper Award Committee. Award given to the best paper presented at the previous year’s American Political Science Association annual meeting. Appointed September 2009.

Keynote Speaker, *Adams Lecturer in Political Science*. The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio. April 19-21, 2009.

Invited Panelist. 2008-09 New Fellows’ Orientation Program. American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship Program, Washington, DC. November 13, 2008.

Chair. Panel entitled “Courts and Congress.” 2008 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association. Boston, Massachusetts. August 28-31, 2008.

Chair and Discussant. Panel entitled “Conflict and Collaboration: Who Makes the Law?” 2008 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois. April 3-6, 2008.

Discussant. Panel entitled “The U.S. Senate.” 2008 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois. April 3-6, 2008.

Keynote Speaker, Annual Student Recognition Banquet, The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio. February 23, 2007.

Keynote Speaker, Delphi International/U.S. Department of State Program for Visiting Spanish Family Court Judges. Washington, DC. January 29, 2007.

Keynote Speaker, Richmond Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa 2005 Douglas W. Foard Phi Beta Kappa Sophomore Awards: "The Switch in Time and The Switch in Nine: The Story of Two Men Named Roberts." Randolph-Macon College. Ashland, Virginia. November 3, 2005.

Invited Panelist. Academic Panel. 2005 College Colloquium, The Center for Talented Youth. The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia. October 16, 2005.

Keynote Speaker, Ohio State Bar Association Media Law Committee Seminar: "Judicial Selection in an Interest Group Age." Kent State University. Kent, Ohio. April 15, 2005.

Chair and Discussant. Panel entitled "The Courts and Institutional Conflict." 2005 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, Illinois. April 7-10, 2005.

Invited Guest, Capital Connections Television. RICH-TV, Richmond, Virginia November 4, 2004.

Invited Panelist. Academic Panel. 2004 College Colloquium, The Center for Talented Youth. The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia. October 24, 2004.

Panel Chair. Panel entitled "Sub-National Parliaments." Sixth Workshop of Parliamentary Scholars and Parliamentarians. Wroxton College, Wroxton, Oxfordshire, United Kingdom. July 31-August 1, 2004.

Section Chair, Gender and Politics. 2004 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association. Corpus Christi, Texas, March 17-20, 2004.

Discussant. Panel entitled "Legislative Representation: Constituencies, Positioning, and Policy." 2004 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association. Corpus Christi, Texas. March 17-20, 2004.

Chair and Discussant. Panel entitled "Women in American Politics." 2004 Annual Meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association. Corpus Christi, Texas. March 17-20, 2004.

Discussant, Panel entitled "Judicial Selection, Independence, and the Quality of Jurists." 2003 Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois. April 3-6, 2003.

Chair, Panel entitled "Role of the Media in International Politics." 2002 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association (South). Richmond, Virginia. October 17-19, 2002.

Moderator, 2002 Ashland Town Council Election Forum. Forum of five candidates held April 29, 2002 in the chambers of the Ashland Town Council, Ashland, Virginia.

Co-moderator (with Jay Pace), "Ethics in the Media" panel discussion, March 13, 2002. Jointly sponsored by Randolph-Macon College and the Public Relations Society of America (Richmond Chapter).

Chair and Organizer, Roundtable entitled "Opportunities and Challenges in Undergraduate Research." 2001 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. Atlanta, Georgia, November 8-11, 2001.

Member, Selection Panel for 2001-2002 and 2000-2001 American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship Program, Washington, DC.

Coordinator, Exit Poll for Hanover County, Virginia (with the *Hanover Herald-Progress*).

- ~ Republican primary election, February 29, 2000
- ~ General Presidential Election, November 2000
- ~ Virginia Gubernatorial Election, November 2001
- ~ Virginia local election, November 2003
- ~ General Presidential Election, November 2004
- ~ Congressional Midterm Election, November 2014 (with Elliott Fullmer)

Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship Faculty Advisor. Randolph-Macon College. Summers 2000-2005, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2015.

Manuscript Reviewer. (As requested, 2000-present.) *American Political Science Review*, *PS: Political Science and Politics*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *American Politics Research*, University of Chicago Press, Routledge Publishers, *Journal of Politics*, Congressional Quarterly Press, Longman Publishers, Cambridge University Press, *Law and Society Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Justice System Journal*, *Judicature*, *Political Studies Quarterly*, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*.

Summer Fellow. 104th Congress. United States Senate Labor Committee (minority staff). May-August 1995.

SERVICE AND LEADERSHIP ACTIVITIES

FACULTY SERVICE ACTIVITIES

President's Appointee, Randolph-Macon College Strategic Planning Committee. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. April 2008-present.

Academic Advisor. Randolph-Macon College. 2000-06, 2008-present.

Publications Board. Randolph-Macon College. 2000-06.

Advisor to the Yellow Jacket, the student newspaper of Randolph-Macon College. 2000-06.

Advisor to Pi Sigma Alpha. Randolph-Macon College, 2000-06.

Advisor to the Young Democrats, Randolph-Macon College Chapter, 1999-2006.

Faculty Representative (Board of Trustees' Appointee). Randolph-Macon College Presidential Search Committee. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. Appointed April 2005.

First Year Experience Program Advisory Board Member. Randolph-Macon College. 2004-05.

Chair, Randolph-Macon College Publications Board. 2003-06.

Faculty Representative, Randolph-Macon College Strategic Planning Committee. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. Elected by the College faculty in May 2002 to serve during the 2002-03 academic year.

Faculty Representative, Dean of Students Search Committee, Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia. Appointed by the College president to serve January-March 2002.

Committee on Faculty Development. Randolph-Macon College. Elected by the College Faculty, 2001-2004.

IMPACT Facilitator. Randolph-Macon College Greek Community Retreat, Graves Mountain Lodge, Virginia. November 15-18, 2001.

Ad Hoc Committee on Internships. Randolph-Macon College. 2001-03

Academic Integrity Council. Randolph-Macon College. May 2000-04. *Vice-Chair*, 2001-04.

COMMUNITY SERVICE ACTIVITIES

Board of Directors, Mountain Road Townes Homeowners Association. Glen Allen, Virginia. November 2008-present. President, November 2008-November 2009 and November 2010-November 2014.

Volunteer, 2008 Maggie Walker Governor's School. Assist students with preparing for national finals of "We the People." April 2008, Richmond, Virginia.

Volunteer, 2007 Maggie Walker Governor's School. Assist students with preparing for national finals of "We the People." April 2007, Richmond, Virginia.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2007 Ethics Bowl. February 11-12, 2007. Randolph-Macon College.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2006 Ethics Bowl. February 12-13, 2006, Lynchburg College.

Judge, "We the People" Statewide Finals. Sponsored by the Center for the Constitution at James Madison's Montpelier, February 11-12, 2006, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Program Participant, 2005 Annual Meeting of the Virginia Conservation Network. September 23-24, 2005. Ashland, Virginia.

Participant, GEAR-UP Program (federally-funded program to encourage high-achieving, underprivileged students to attend college). Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Virginia, July 2005.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2005 Ethics Bowl. February 2005, Virginia Wesleyan University.

Participant, Mechumps Creek Stream Clean Up, December 2003. Ashland, Virginia.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2003 Ethics Bowl. February 2003, Marymount University.

Judge, Virginia Foundation for Independent Colleges 2002 Ethics Bowl. February 2002, Randolph-Macon College.

FELLOWSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

United States Supreme Court Fellowship, 2006-2007.

Higgins Academic Center Teaching Fellow, Randolph-Macon College, 2002-2006.

Wye Faculty Fellow, 2002 Aspen Institute Wye Faculty Seminar Program. July 20-26, 2002, Queenstown, Maryland.

American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship, 1997-98.

Carl Albert Congressional Research and Studies Center Graduate Fellowship, 1994-1999.

The John Halvor Leek Memorial Scholarship, The University of Oklahoma, 1997.

The Tom Nicewander Leadership Award, The College of Wooster, 1994.

The Paul Evans Lamale Scholarship for Excellence in the Social Sciences, The College of Wooster, 1994.

HONOR SOCIETIES

Omicron Delta Kappa (National Leadership Honor Society), inducted 2003.

Pi Sigma Alpha (National Political Science Honorary), inducted 1996.

Sigma Delta Pi (National Spanish Honorary), inducted 1993.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

The Southern Political Science Association

Pi Sigma Alpha

The Center for Academic Integrity

The National Academic Advising Association

American Conference of Academic Deans

REFERENCES

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